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CANBERRA

**LABOUR FORCE STATUS
AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS
OF FAMILIES**

AUSTRALIA

JULY 1983

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**LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER
CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES
AUSTRALIA
JULY 1983**

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In July 1983 a survey, based on the monthly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia to provide details of the labour force status of family members, their relationship to the family head and family composition.

2. Table 1 summarizes the family status of persons aged 15 years and over and details those persons included in the scope of the survey. Tables 2 to 24 show information about *married-couple and other families* — for example, number of dependent children present, labour force status of husband, wife or head of other family, while Tables 25 to 33 contain more detailed estimates of the *family status of persons* aged 15 years and over classified by age, birthplace and other variables.

The population survey

3. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 33,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information was obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews being conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday 11 July 1983. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the survey week).

Scope

4. The monthly population survey included all persons aged 15 years and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

5. Because of the coverage rules of the population survey which associate persons with particular dwellings so that each person has an equal chance of selection in the survey, persons who usually live with other members of their family, may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus for the family survey, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

6. In addition, in those private dwellings where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in families which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from the family survey because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly families which at the time of the survey have one or more of their members away from the usual residence, are also excluded from the family survey. Table 1 summarizes those persons for whom family information was obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information could not be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the scope of the family survey. The table shows that family status was determined in this survey for 10,813,300 persons out of a total of 11,589,400 civilians aged 15 years and over — a coverage of 93.3 per cent.

Definitions

Labour force

7. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her *actual activity* (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Organisation (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.

8. *Employed persons* comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

9. *Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and:

- (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
- (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then;

or (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

10. The *unemployment rate* for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

11. *Duration of unemployment* is the period from the time the person began looking for work or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks and this results in a slight understatement of duration. *Average (mean) duration* is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group. *Median duration* is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

12. The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined in paragraphs 8 and 9.

13. The *labour force participation rate* for any group is the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

14. *Full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 hours or more a week and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. *Part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week.

15. *Hours of work*. The figures refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for. They may be affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, injury, accident and industrial disputes; and stoppages of work due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. Fractions of an hour are disregarded and this results in slightly lower figures than would be the case if actual time worked was recorded.

16. *Persons not in the labour force* are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed', as defined in paragraphs 8 and 9.

17. Persons classified by *labour force status* are classified according to whether or not they are in the labour force. Persons in the labour force classified by *employment status* are classified according to whether they are employed or unemployed. Employed persons classified by *status of worker* are classified according to whether they are employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week).

18. *Main English-speaking countries* comprise the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.

19. *Other countries* comprise all countries outside Australia other than the main English-speaking countries mentioned in paragraph 18.

20. A *dwelling* may contain one or more *households*, and separate households were considered to exist within a dwelling when:

- (a) a group of one or more persons considered themselves to be a separate household from others in the dwelling;
- (b) regular provision was made for groups to take meals at different times or in different rooms; or
- (c) a dwelling contained one or more lodgers, who received accommodation, but no meals; each lodger was then considered to be a separate household.

A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members. A boarder who received both accommodation and meals was not considered to constitute a separate household.

21. *Marital status* is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household. Marital status does not therefore necessarily reflect legal status. Persons are classified as *married* if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The *not-married* category includes persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household. Persons who live in a de facto relationship but do not volunteer this information when asked whether they are married are classified as not married.

Family relationships

22. The determination of family relationships and composition is complex, involving many factors. The following description outlines the major principles used

for this survey. A *family* is defined to consist of two or more related persons usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head (as defined in paragraph 24) together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

23. The following points should be noted in relation to the definition of a family in the previous paragraph:

- (a) the term *relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption;
- (b) a family, as defined, can contain no more than two married persons, and can contain two married persons only if these persons are husband and wife (referred to as *married-couple families*);
- (c) *other families* are families other than married-couple families as defined above. From the definition of married and not married in paragraph 21 it can be seen that the heads of other families must, by definition, be not married. In addition to one-parent families, this category includes families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister;
- (d) persons are defined as *not a member of a family* if they are not related to any other member of the household in which they are living. A person is considered to be *living alone* if he or she is the sole member of a household. Thus, a person who is the sole occupant of a self-contained flat attached to another dwelling is considered to be living alone;
- (e) the terms *usually reside* and *present* are synonymous, and refer to persons who were identified by the respondent as usual residents of the household at the time of the survey.

24. The *family head* of an *other family* is the parent in the case of a one-parent family or, in the case of other groups of related persons, it is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family. No family head is defined for a married-couple family.

25. *Dependent children* comprise all family members under 15 years of age and all family members aged 15 to 20 years who are full-time students.

Comparability of series

26. Estimates for the July 1983 survey are based on population estimates derived from the results of the 1981 Population Census (adjusted for underenumeration). Estimates for previous surveys conducted in 1979, 1980, 1981 and 1982 were based on 1976 Census results.

27. For the 1982 and previous surveys office imputation was undertaken to determine the family status of those persons enumerated in private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for all usual residents, and for those persons enumerated in non-private dwellings or as visitors to private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for each member of the family. Due to the increased demand for family data on a consistent and more regular basis, it was decided to change the processing methodology to eliminate office imputation and rely solely on the reported information. Consequently the scope of the 1983 survey was narrowed to exclude those three groups of respondents for whom it is known that complete family information is difficult to collect (see paragraphs 5 and 6).

28. The 1983 survey is thus not strictly comparable with previous surveys since the persons excluded may have differing family and labour force characteristics to those persons included in the survey. Because of these exclusions the total number of persons with particular family characteristics will also differ between the 1983 and previous surveys.

Reliability of the estimates

29. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information on this topic is given in the Technical note.

Related publications

30. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) — issued monthly

Australian Families, 1982 (4408.0)

Income and Housing Survey—Income Distribution : Income Units, 1981-82 (6523.0)

31. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

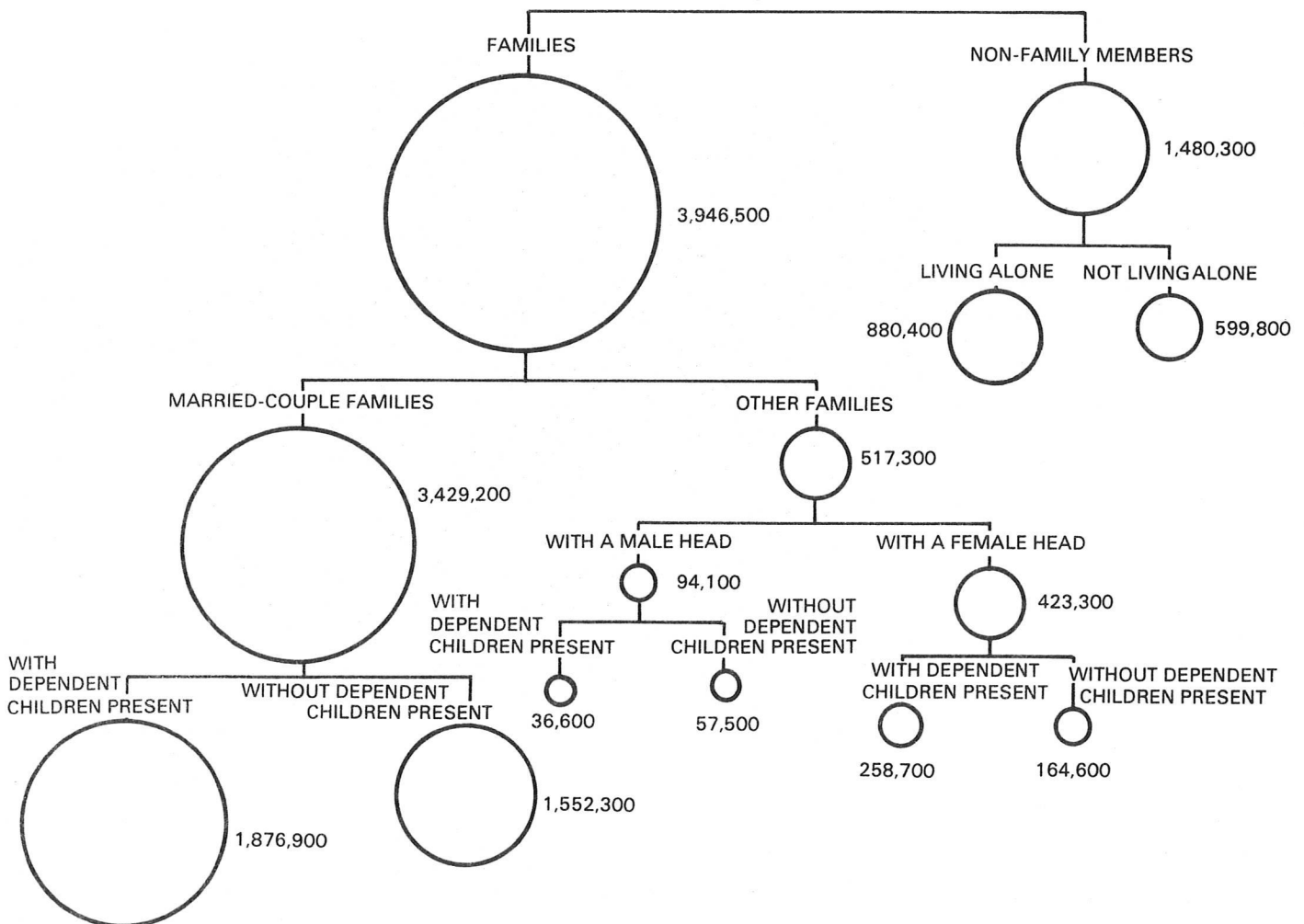
- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See Technical note.
- n.a. not available
- .. not applicable

32. Where figures have been rounded discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

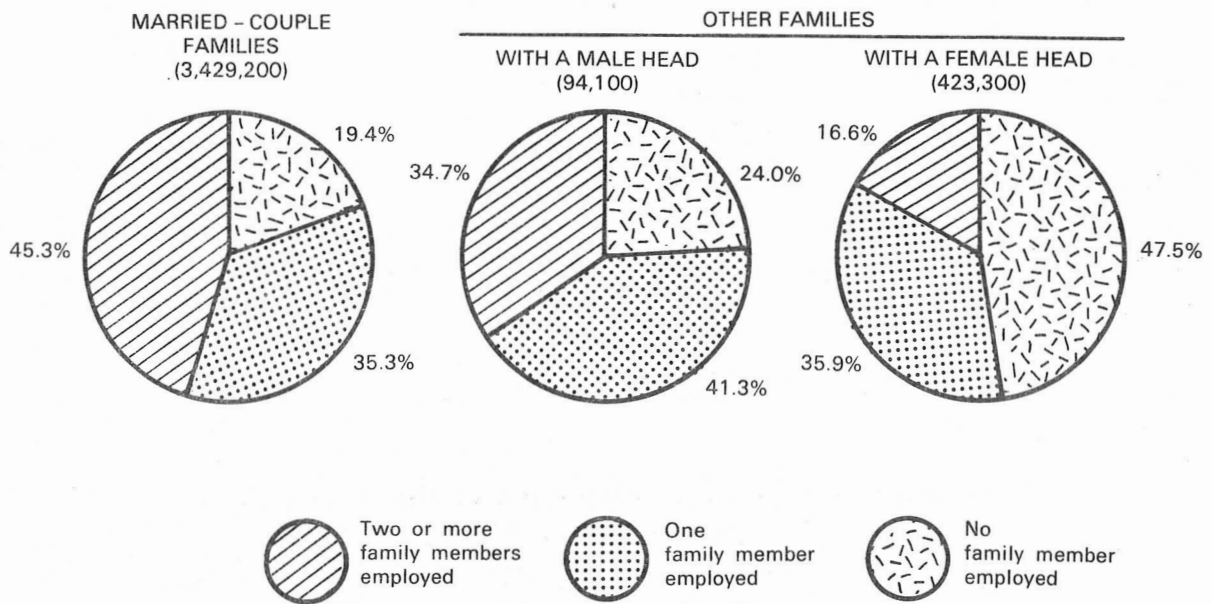
In July 1983 the estimated number of families in Australia was 3,946,500 comprising 3,429,200 married-couple families and 517,300 other families (94,100 with a male head and 423,300 with a female head); see Explanatory notes for details of the scope of the survey. Over half (55 per cent) of the married-couple families had dependent children present compared with 39 per cent of other families headed by males and 61 per cent of other families headed by females. There were 1,480,300 persons who did not live in families of whom nearly 60 per cent lived alone. More than half those non-family members who lived alone were aged 60 years or more compared with non-family members who did not live alone where less than 10 per cent were aged 60 years or more and 77 per cent were in the age groups 15-34 years.

DIAGRAM 1. AUSTRALIAN FAMILIES, JULY 1983



Other families with a not-married male or female head were far more likely to consist of persons who were not employed, than were married-couple families. In about 47 per cent of other families with a female head, there were no family members employed and in only about 16 per cent of such families were there two or more family members employed. For married-couple families the proportions were 19.4 per cent and 45.3 per cent respectively. It should be remembered that married-couple families must, by definition, contain a husband and a wife compared to other families which may only include a not-married head. The opportunity of at least one person to be employed in a married-couple family is thus larger than that for other families. In general, married-couple families are much larger than other families. Just under half the married-couple families contained four or more persons compared with only 15 per cent of other families of this size.

DIAGRAM 2. ALL FAMILIES : NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JULY 1983
(Source : Table 2)



In July 1983 there were 384,000 married-couple families containing one or more persons who were unemployed (249,700 or 65 per cent of these families were those with dependent children present). There were 78,800 other families with some unemployment including 40,000 where dependent children were present. 70 per cent of other families with dependent children present and some unemployment contained no family members who were employed.

DIAGRAM 3. ALL FAMILIES WITH SOME UNEMPLOYMENT : NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JULY 1983
(Source : Table 5)

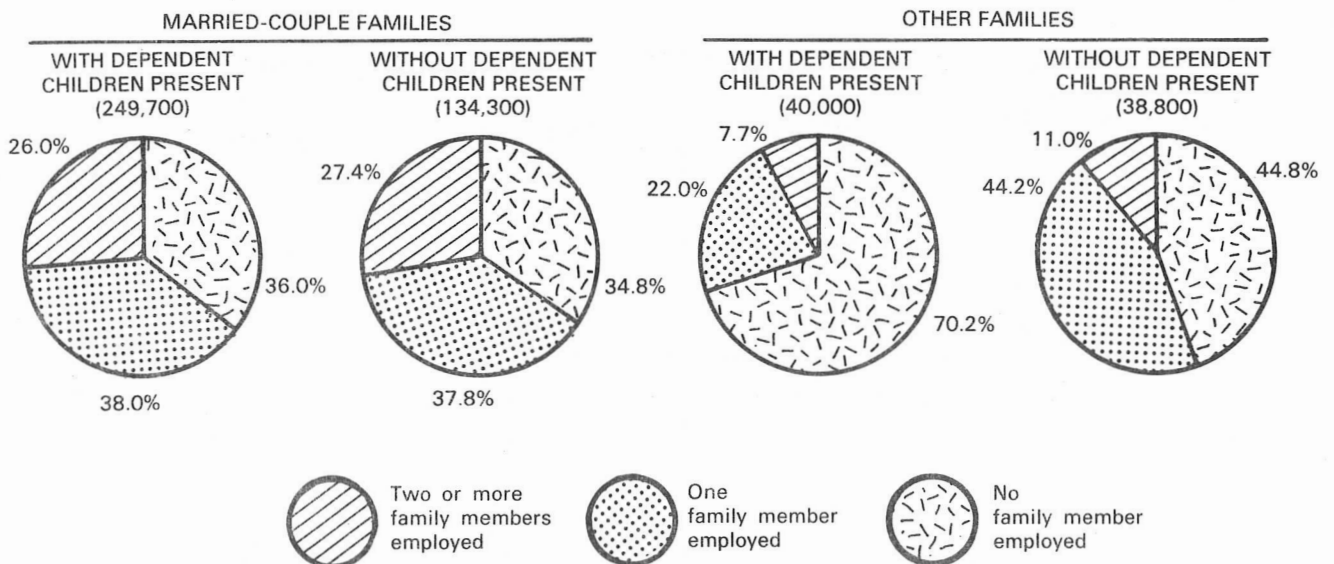


DIAGRAM 4. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES : EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JULY 1983
(Source : Table 6)

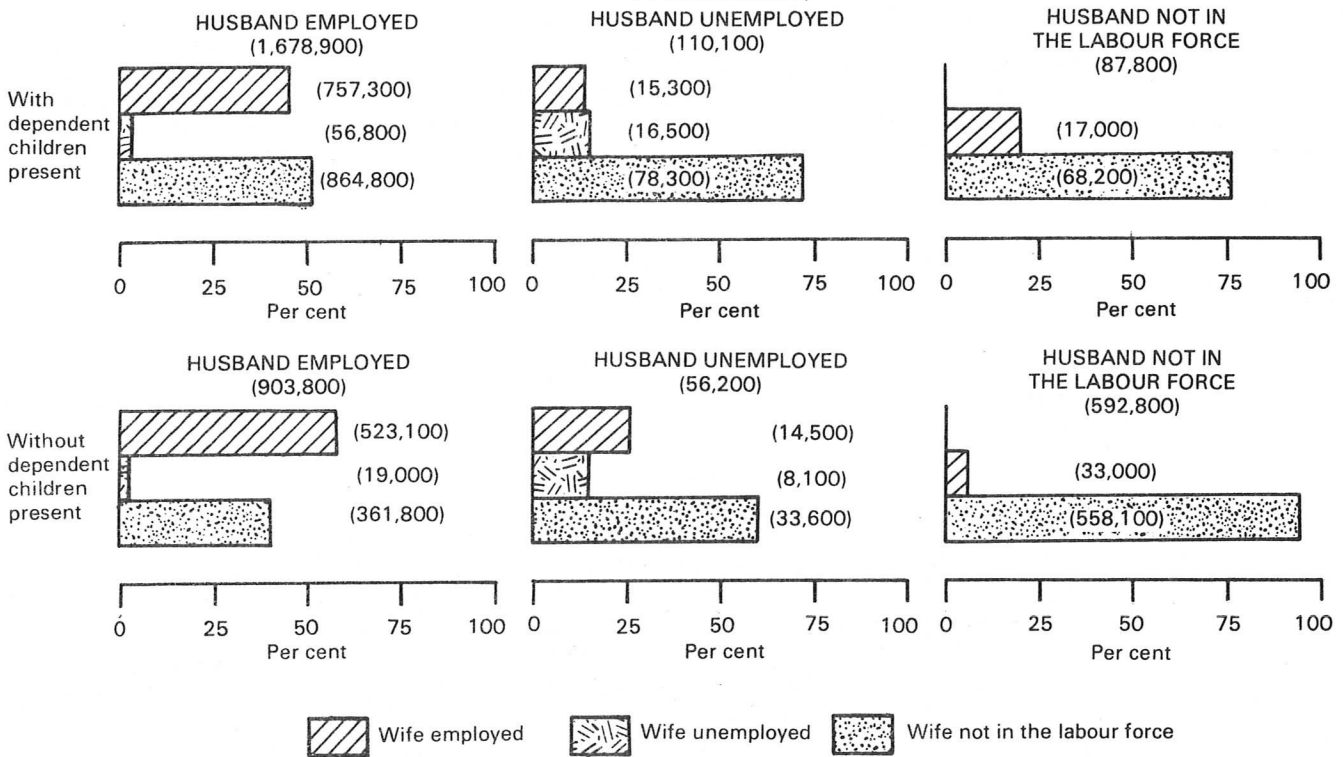


DIAGRAM 5. OTHER FAMILIES : EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HEAD, JULY 1983
(Source : Tables 16, 18)

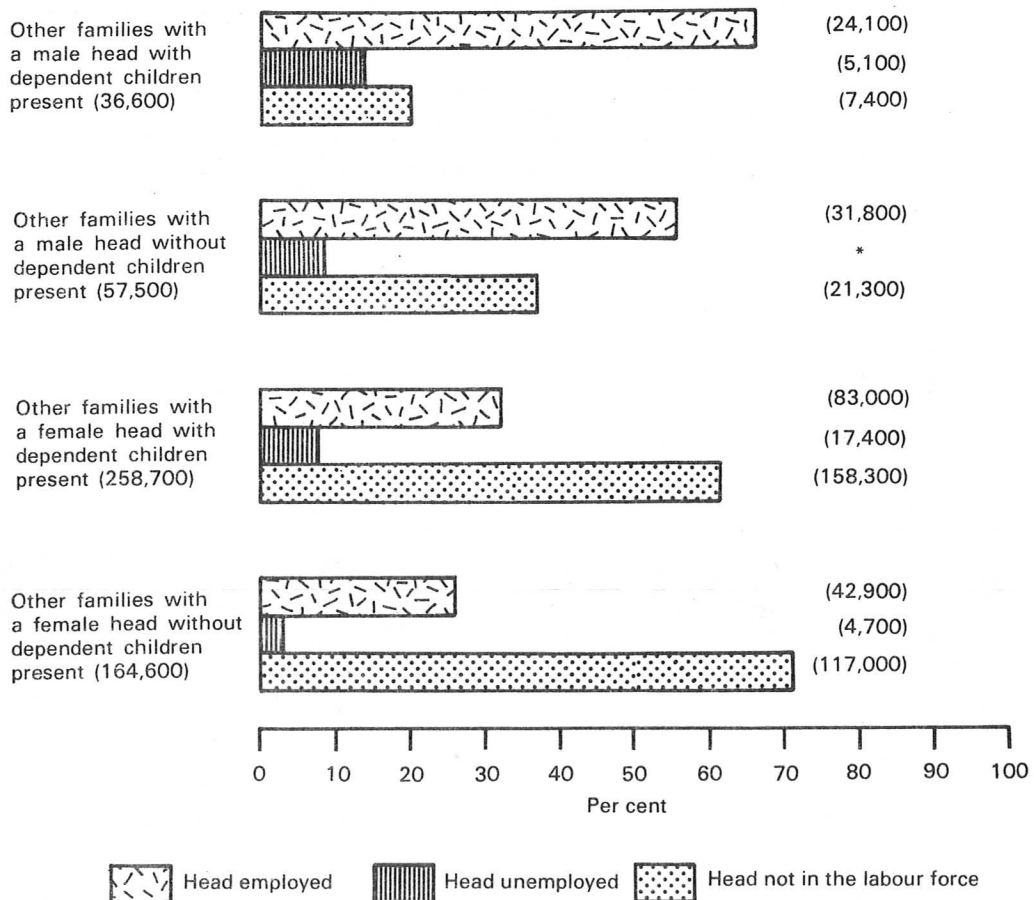


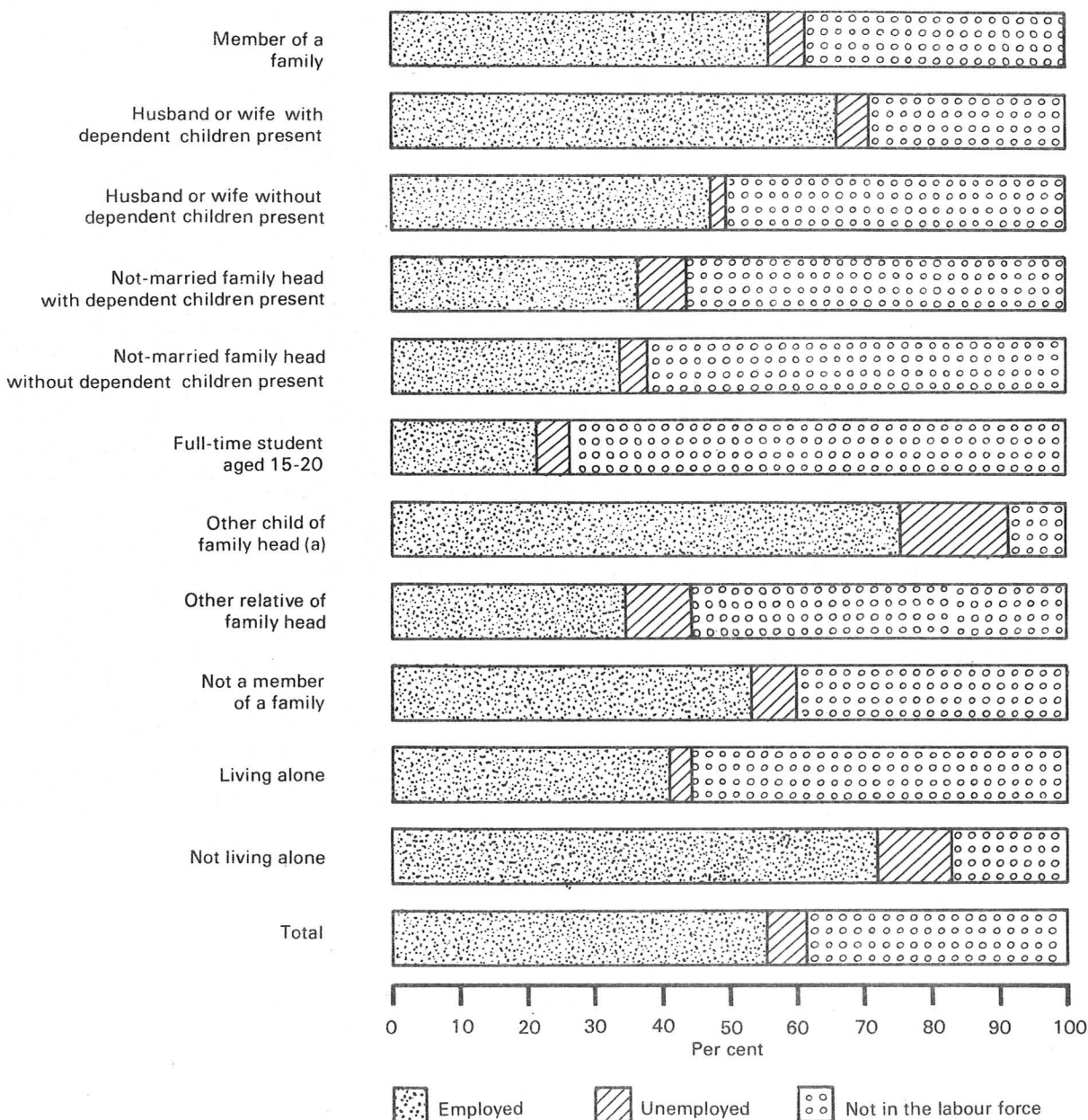
Diagram 4 details the employment status of both husband and wife in married-couple families. It shows that of the 197,900 families with dependent children where the husband was not employed, in 84 per cent of these families, the wife was also not employed. There were 24,600 families where both husband and wife were unemployed; two thirds of these included dependent children. Married-couple families in which wives were most likely to be employed were those families without dependent children where the husband was also employed.

The employment status of the head of other than married-couple families is shown in diagram 5. Not-married female heads were far less likely to be employed compared with not-married male heads. There were 9,500 (10 per cent) families with an unemployed male head and 22,000 (5 per cent) families with an unemployed female head (including 17,400 with dependent children).

In terms of individuals, husbands or wives were more likely to be participating in the labour force than not-married family heads and within these groups, those heads with dependent children had higher participation rates than those without dependent children. In general, heads without dependent children were older and thus more likely to be not in the labour force. For those persons who were non-family members, those living alone had significantly lower participation rates compared with those not living alone, again reflecting the age distribution of each group.

DIAGRAM 6. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1983

(Source : Table 25)



Unemployment rates varied for heads of families. The unemployment rate was much higher for not-married heads, particularly those with dependent children present (17.5 per cent for males and 17.3 per cent for females) than for married heads (6.2 per cent for husbands and 8.7 per cent for wives with dependent children). Other family members (children aged 15 years and over and other relatives of the head) had the highest unemployment rates of all persons in families.

DIAGRAM 7. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY FAMILY STATUS, JULY 1983
(Source: Table 25)

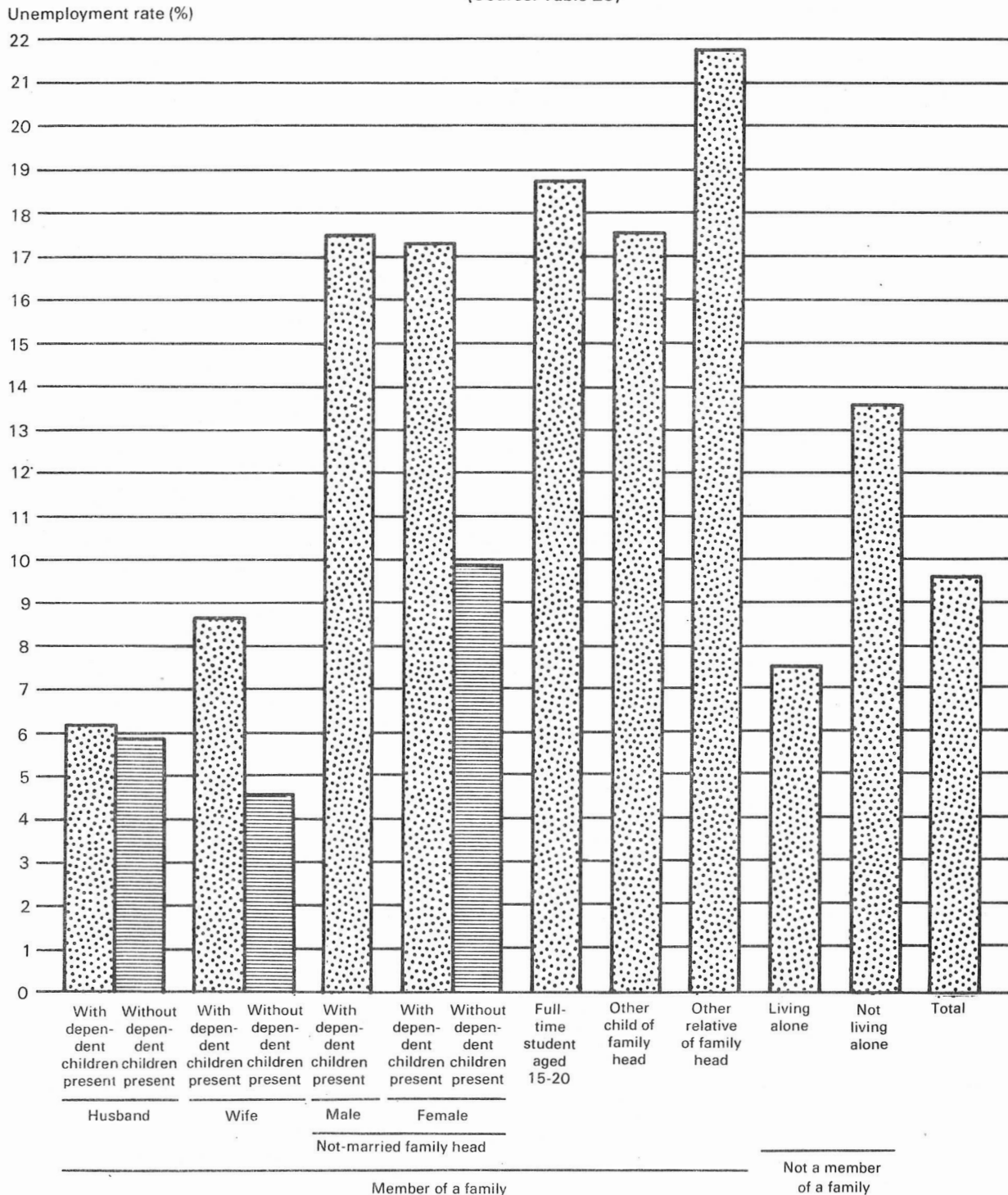


TABLE 1. SUMMARY TABLE : FAMILY STATUS, JULY 1983

	Males			Females			Persons		
	In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
<i>Member of a family</i>	3,623.6	1,026.7	4,650.3	2,121.0	2,561.8	4,682.8	5,744.6	3,588.4	9,333.0
Husband or wife	2,749.1	680.4	3,429.5	1,437.9	1,949.5	3,387.4	4,187.0	2,629.9	6,816.9
With dependent children present	1,789.1	87.8	1,876.9	849.1	989.0	1,838.0	2,638.1	1,076.8	3,714.9
Without dependent children present	960.1	592.6	1,552.6	588.8	960.5	1,549.4	1,548.9	1,553.1	3,102.0
Not-married family head	65.6	28.7	94.3	148.2	275.2	423.5	213.8	303.9	517.8
With dependent children present	29.2	7.4	36.6	100.4	158.3	258.7	129.6	165.7	295.3
Without dependent children present	36.4	21.3	57.7	47.8	117.0	164.8	84.2	138.2	222.5
Full-time student aged 15-20	73.3	228.6	301.9	84.0	209.7	293.7	157.3	438.4	595.7
Other child(a) of family head	680.3	56.5	736.7	416.2	45.8	462.0	1,096.5	102.3	1,198.8
Other relative	55.4	32.5	87.8	34.6	81.5	116.1	90.0	113.9	203.9
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	532.0	168.1	700.1	357.2	423.0	780.2	889.2	591.0	1,480.3
Living alone	242.0	120.0	362.0	149.3	369.1	518.4	391.3	489.1	880.4
Not living alone	290.0	48.1	338.1	208.0	53.8	261.8	497.9	101.9	599.8
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was determined	4,155.6	1,194.7	5,350.3	2,478.2	2,984.8	5,463.0	6,633.8	4,179.5	10,813.3
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was not determined	86.5	18.2	104.7	70.7	62.3	132.9	157.1	80.5	237.6
Total usual residents of private dwellings	4,242.1	1,212.9	5,455.0	2,548.9	3,047.0	5,595.9	6,791.0	4,260.0	11,050.9
Visitors to private dwellings	35.3	23.7	59.1	20.7	45.6	66.3	56.0	69.3	125.4
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	84.7	105.2	189.9	50.5	172.7	223.2	135.2	277.9	413.1
Total	4,362.1	1,341.8	5,704.0	2,620.1	3,265.3	5,885.4	6,982.2	4,607.2	11,589.4
PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)									
<i>Member of a family</i>	83.1	76.5	81.5	81.0	78.5	79.6	82.3	77.9	80.5
Husband or wife	63.0	50.7	60.1	54.9	59.7	57.6	60.0	57.1	58.8
With dependent children present	41.0	6.5	32.9	32.4	30.3	31.2	37.8	23.4	32.1
Without dependent children present	22.0	44.2	27.2	22.5	29.4	26.3	22.2	33.7	26.8
Not-married family head	1.5	2.1	1.7	5.7	8.4	7.2	3.1	6.6	4.5
With dependent children present	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.8	4.8	4.4	1.9	3.6	2.5
Without dependent children present	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.2	3.0	1.9
Full-time student aged 15-20	1.7	17.0	5.3	3.2	6.4	5.0	2.3	9.5	5.1
Other child(a) of family head	15.6	4.2	12.9	15.9	1.4	7.9	15.7	2.2	10.3
Other relative	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.8
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	12.2	12.5	12.3	13.6	13.0	13.3	12.7	12.8	12.8
Living alone	5.5	8.9	6.3	5.7	11.3	8.8	5.6	10.6	7.6
Not living alone	6.6	3.6	5.9	7.9	1.6	4.4	7.1	2.2	5.2
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was determined	95.3	89.0	93.8	94.6	91.4	92.8	95.0	90.7	93.3
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was not determined	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.1
Total usual residents of private dwellings	97.2	90.4	95.6	97.3	93.3	95.1	97.3	92.5	95.4
Visitors to private dwellings	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	1.9	7.8	3.3	1.9	5.3	3.8	1.9	6.0	3.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 2. ALL FAMILIES : TYPE OF FAMILY, AND NUMBER AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

Number of family members(b)	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES												
Two	465.7	30.6	496.3	247.2	27.5	274.7	390.9	..	390.9	1,103.9	58.1	1,162.0
Three	31.7	35.7	67.3	254.4	36.2	290.5	308.4	14.5	322.9	594.5	86.3	680.7
Four	17.7	38.5	56.2	336.4	49.2	385.5	432.1	34.1	466.2	786.2	121.7	907.9
Five	6.6	19.0	25.6	161.2	21.3	182.6	220.7	28.9	249.6	388.6	69.2	457.8
Six or more	6.8	13.0	19.8	64.3	11.4	75.7	101.1	24.2	125.3	172.2	48.7	220.8
Total	528.5	136.7	665.3	1,063.5	145.6	1,209.1	1,453.2	101.7	1,554.8	3,045.2	384.0	3,429.2
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD												
Two	9.1	6.2	15.3	20.5	6.3	26.8	22.2	..	22.2	51.8	12.5	64.3
Three	*	*	*	6.5	*	8.2	6.6	*	7.2	15.9	*	19.6
Four or more	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.2	*	10.2
Total	13.5	9.1	22.6	29.3	9.5	38.8	31.1	*	32.7	73.9	20.2	94.1
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD												
Two	89.1	17.3	106.5	86.8	6.9	93.7	26.7	..	26.7	202.6	24.2	226.8
Three	49.6	13.0	62.6	33.9	5.7	39.6	23.3	*	26.1	106.8	21.5	128.3
Four	18.1	} 6.0 {	21.8	11.1	*	13.2	9.4	*	10.9	38.6	7.3	46.0
Five or more	7.7		9.9	*	*	5.6	5.1	*	6.7	16.5	5.6	22.2
Total	164.5	36.4	200.9	135.6	16.5	152.1	64.5	5.8	70.3	364.6	58.7	423.3
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	564.0	54.1	618.1	354.5	40.6	395.2	439.8	..	439.8	1,358.3	94.8	1,453.1
Three	84.1	50.1	134.2	294.8	43.6	338.4	338.2	17.9	356.1	717.1	111.5	828.6
Four	36.8	43.1	79.9	349.3	51.6	400.9	443.0	36.1	479.1	829.1	130.8	959.9
Five	13.1	21.2	34.3	164.8	23.6	188.4	224.3	30.6	255.0	402.3	75.4	477.7
Six or more	8.5	13.7	22.2	65.0	12.1	77.2	103.4	24.5	127.8	176.9	50.3	227.2
Total	706.5	182.2	888.7	1,228.4	171.6	1,400.0	1,548.8	109.0	1,657.8	3,483.7	462.8	3,946.5

(a) Employment status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (b) Of any age.

TABLE 3. ALL FAMILIES : NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a), OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

Number of family members(b)	None employed		One employed			Two or more employed			Total			
	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total
FAMILIES WITH ALL MEMBERS IN THE LABOUR FORCE(a)												
Two	..	17.8	17.8	31.6	40.6	72.3	439.8	..	439.8	471.5	58.4	529.9
Three	..	10.9	10.9	22.2	21.4	43.6	215.1	17.9	233.0	237.3	50.2	287.5
Four	..	8.8	8.8	5.4	28.0	33.4	291.2	21.2	312.4	296.6	58.0	354.6
Five	..	*	*	*	9.3	10.2	120.2	13.4	133.6	121.1	25.4	146.5
Six or more	..	*	*	*	*	*	38.4	6.2	44.6	38.5	9.2	47.7
Total	..	40.8	40.8	60.3	101.7	162.0	1,104.7	58.7	1,163.4	1,165.0	201.1	1,366.1
FAMILIES WITH ONE MEMBER NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE(a)												
Two	53.9	36.4	90.3	322.9	..	322.9	..	..	..	376.8	36.4	413.2
Three	40.2	23.8	64.0	184.7	22.1	206.9	123.1	..	123.1	348.0	46.0	393.9
Four	13.8	26.1	40.0	304.5	17.0	321.5	114.5	14.9	129.3	432.8	58.0	490.8
Five	} 5.2 {	15.7	19.9	138.4	8.1	146.5	73.6	13.3	86.9	216.2	37.1	253.3
Six or more		8.0	8.9	46.0	*	50.0	35.6	11.0	46.6	82.5	23.0	105.5
Total	113.1	110.0	223.0	996.5	51.3	1,047.8	346.7	39.2	385.9	1,456.3	200.5	1,656.8
FAMILIES WITH TWO OR MORE MEMBERS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE(a)												
Two	510.0	..	510.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	510.0	..	510.0
Three	44.0	15.3	59.3	87.9	..	87.9	..	..	..	131.9	15.3	147.2
Four	23.0	8.2	31.2	39.4	6.6	46.0	37.4	..	37.4	99.7	14.8	114.6
Five	8.9	*	11.7	25.5	6.2	31.7	30.6	*	34.5	64.9	12.9	77.9
Six or more	7.6	5.1	12.7	18.9	5.7	24.6	29.4	7.2	36.7	55.9	18.1	74.0
Total	593.4	31.5	624.9	171.7	18.6	190.3	97.4	11.1	108.5	862.5	61.2	923.7
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	564.0	54.1	618.1	354.5	40.6	395.2	439.8	..	439.8	1,358.3	94.8	1,453.1
Three	84.1	50.1	134.2	294.8	43.6	338.4	338.2	17.9	356.1	717.1	111.5	828.6
Four	36.8	43.1	79.9	349.3	51.6	400.9	443.0	36.1	479.1	829.1	130.8	959.9
Five	13.1	21.2	34.3	164.8	23.6	188.4	224.3	30.6	255.0	402.3	75.4	477.7
Six or more	8.5	13.7	22.2	65.0	12.1	77.2	103.4	24.5	127.8	176.9	50.3	227.2
Total	706.5	182.2	888.7	1,228.4	171.6	1,400.0	1,548.8	109.0	1,657.8	3,483.7	462.8	3,946.5

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (b) Of any age.

TABLE 4. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

	<i>No dependent children aged 15-20</i>				<i>Some dependent children aged 15-20</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>Number of dependent children aged 0-14</i>				<i>Number of dependent children aged 0-14</i>				
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	
<i>Married-couple families</i>	1,552.3	457.8	987.3	2,997.4	169.7	15.3	110.7	431.8	3,429.2
One or both spouses unemployed(b)	76.3	44.8	92.3	213.4	10.0	12.4	10.0	32.4	245.8
Husband employed, wife unemployed	19.0	13.7	30.5	63.2	*	5.9	*	12.6	75.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	14.5	4.8	6.7	26.0	*	*	*	*	29.8
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	8.1	*	9.9	21.8	*	*	*	*	24.6
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	33.6	21.5	43.7	98.9	8.3		4.7	13.0	111.9
Neither spouse unemployed	1,476.0	413.1	894.9	2,784.0	159.7	138.9	100.7	399.4	3,183.4
Husband employed, wife employed	523.1	178.7	356.2	1,057.9	85.0	83.6	53.9	222.5	1,280.4
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	361.8	213.3	507.9	1,083.0	55.7	46.7	41.1	143.6	1,226.6
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	33.0	*	7.7	44.3	5.1		*	5.7	50.0
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	558.1	17.5	23.1	598.7	16.0	6.6	5.1	27.6	626.4
<i>Other families</i>	222.0	116.7	108.0	446.8	37.5	20.3	12.7	70.6	517.3
Family head unemployed	9.1	10.3	8.5	27.9	*	*	*	*	31.5
Male head unemployed	6.7		*	8.6	*	*	*	*	9.5
Female head unemployed	4.7	8.0	6.6	19.3	*	*	*	*	22.0
Family head not unemployed	213.0	106.4	99.5	418.9	35.0	19.7	12.2	66.9	485.8
Male head employed	31.8	7.3	7.6	46.7	6.0	*	*	9.2	55.9
Female head employed	42.9	31.4	24.9	99.2	14.2	8.2	*	26.7	126.0
Male head not in the labour force	21.3	4.8		26.1	*	*	*	*	28.7
Female head not in the labour force	117.0	64.7	65.1	246.8	13.9	8.7	5.8	28.4	275.2
All families	1,774.4	574.6	1,095.3	3,444.2	207.3	171.6	123.5	502.3	3,946.5

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (b) Includes a small number of families with the husband not in the labour force and the wife unemployed.

TABLE 5. ALL FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED: TYPE OF FAMILY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(a), JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

	<i>None employed</i>			<i>One employed</i>			<i>Two or more employed</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>One unem- ployed</i>	<i>Two or more unem- ployed</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>One unem- ployed</i>	<i>Two or more unem- ployed</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>One unem- ployed</i>	<i>Two or more unem- ployed</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>One unem- ployed</i>	<i>Two or more unem- ployed</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Married-couple families</i>	106.3	30.5	136.7	131.5	14.0	145.6	90.5	11.1	101.7	328.3	55.6	384.0
With dependent children present	69.6	20.3	89.9	85.4	9.4	94.8	57.6	7.3	64.9	212.6	37.1	249.7
Without dependent children present	36.7	10.1	46.8	46.1	4.6	50.7	32.9	*	36.7	115.7	18.5	134.3
<i>Other families</i>	37.2	8.3	45.5	23.4	*	26.0	6.6	*	7.4	67.2	11.6	78.8
With dependent children present	25.4	*	28.1	7.9	*	8.8	*	*	*	36.1	*	40.0
Without dependent children present	11.8	5.6	17.4	15.5	*	17.2	*	*	*	31.2	7.7	38.8
All families	143.5	38.7	182.2	155.0	16.6	171.6	97.2	11.9	109.0	395.6	67.2	462.8
With dependent children present	95.0	23.0	118.0	93.3	10.4	103.6	60.4	7.6	68.0	248.7	41.0	289.7
Without dependent children present	48.4	15.7	64.2	61.7	6.3	67.9	36.8	*	41.0	146.9	26.2	173.1

(a) Employment status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

**TABLE 6. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983**
(* 000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife unemployed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
HUSBAND EMPLOYED					
None	523.1	19.0	542.1	361.8	903.8
<i>One or more</i>	757.3	56.8	814.1	864.8	1,678.9
One	242.1	16.7	258.8	260.0	518.8
Two	331.4	25.9	357.3	363.1	720.4
Three	141.1	11.9	153.0	173.9	326.9
Four or more	42.7	*	45.0	67.8	112.8
<i>Total</i>	1,280.4	75.8	1,356.2	1,226.6	2,582.8
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED					
None	14.5	8.1	22.6	33.6	56.2
<i>One or more</i>	15.3	16.5	31.9	78.3	110.1
One	6.1	*	10.5	24.4	34.9
Two	6.9	8.2	15.1	28.0	43.1
Three	*	*	4.7	16.1	20.9
Four or more	*	*	*	9.7	11.3
<i>Total</i>	29.8	24.6	54.4	111.9	166.3
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
None	537.6	27.1	564.7	395.4	960.1
<i>One or more</i>	772.7	73.3	846.0	943.1	1,789.1
One	248.1	21.1	269.3	284.4	553.7
Two	338.3	34.1	372.4	391.2	763.5
Three	142.7	15.1	157.7	190.1	347.8
Four or more	43.6	*	46.6	77.4	124.0
<i>Total</i>	1,310.3	100.4	1,410.6	1,338.5	2,749.1
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
None	33.0	*	34.1	558.1	592.2
<i>One or more</i>	17.0	*	19.6	68.2	87.8
One	6.3	*	7.3	31.1	38.4
Two	7.0	*	7.4	21.3	28.8
Three	*	*	} 4.9 {	7.9	11.8
Four or more	*	*		7.8	8.9
<i>Total</i>	50.0	*	53.7	626.4	680.1
TOTAL FAMILIES					
None	570.6	28.2	598.8	953.6	1,552.3
<i>One or more</i>	789.7	75.9	865.6	1,011.3	1,876.9
One	254.4	22.1	276.5	315.5	592.1
Two	345.2	34.6	379.8	412.5	792.3
Three	145.6	16.0	161.6	198.0	359.6
Four or more	44.5	*	47.7	85.3	132.9
<i>Total</i>	1,360.2	104.1	1,464.4	1,964.8	3,429.2

**TABLE 7. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983**
(' 000 families)

	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife unemployed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
HUSBAND EMPLOYED					
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	757.3	56.8	814.1	864.8	1,678.9
<i>Age of dependent children—</i>					
0-9 only	250.6	27.2	277.7	481.1	758.8
0-4 only	98.6	13.1	111.8	258.7	370.5
5-9 only	76.5	7.5	83.9	67.6	151.5
0-4 and 5-9	75.5	6.5	82.0	154.7	236.8
10-14 only	144.9	5.7	150.7	95.5	246.2
15-20 only	85.0	*	88.7	55.7	144.5
0-9 and 10-14	139.3	11.3	150.6	144.7	295.3
0-4 and 10-14	11.9	*	12.7	18.9	31.6
5-9 and 10-14	108.2	10.0	118.2	89.9	208.1
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	19.2	*	19.8	35.8	55.6
0-9 and 15-20	12.8	*	13.4	8.2	21.6
10-14 and 15-20	97.2	6.6	103.7	55.3	159.1
0-9, 10-14 and 15-20	27.6	*	29.2	24.3	53.5
5-9, 10-14 and 15-20	22.5	*	23.5	17.6	41.0
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	523.1	19.0	542.1	361.8	903.8
<i>Total</i>	1,280.4	75.8	1,356.2	1,226.6	2,582.8
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED					
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	15.3	16.5	31.9	78.3	110.1
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	14.5	8.1	22.6	33.6	56.2
<i>Total</i>	29.8	24.6	54.4	111.9	166.3
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	772.7	73.3	846.0	943.1	1,789.1
<i>Age of dependent children—</i>					
0-9 only	255.9	36.4	292.3	525.0	817.3
0-4 only	100.9	17.6	118.5	282.7	401.2
5-9 only	78.5	9.2	87.6	72.9	160.6
0-4 and 5-9	76.5	9.7	86.1	169.3	255.4
10-14 only	148.4	6.9	155.3	103.7	259.0
15-20 only	86.4	4.5	90.9	59.9	150.7
0-9 and 10-14	142.1	14.6	156.7	157.7	314.5
0-4 and 10-14	12.2	*	13.5	21.4	34.9
5-9 and 10-14	110.3	11.8	122.2	96.8	219.0
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	19.6	*	21.1	39.5	60.6
0-9 and 15-20	12.9	*	13.8	9.6	23.4
10-14 and 15-20	98.7	7.9	106.6	59.8	166.3
0-9, 10-14 and 15-20	28.3	*	30.5	27.4	57.9
5-9, 10-14 and 15-20	23.2	*	24.7	19.5	44.2
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	537.6	27.1	564.7	395.4	960.1
<i>Total</i>	1,310.3	100.4	1,410.6	1,338.5	2,749.1
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	17.0	*	19.6	68.2	87.8
<i>Age of dependent children—</i>					
0-14 only	11.3	*	13.8	40.6	54.4
Other	5.7	*	5.8	27.6	33.5
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	33.0	*	34.1	558.1	592.2
<i>Total</i>	50.0	*	53.7	626.4	680.1
TOTAL FAMILIES					
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	789.7	75.9	865.6	1,011.3	1,876.9
<i>Age of dependent children—</i>					
0-9 only	260.2	37.9	298.1	541.6	839.7
0-4 only	102.2	18.2	120.4	291.3	411.7
5-9 only	80.2	9.6	89.9	76.0	165.8
0-4 and 5-9	77.8	10.1	87.9	174.3	262.2
10-14 only	152.5	7.2	159.7	117.7	277.5
15-20 only	89.4	4.5	93.9	75.8	169.7
0-9 and 10-14	145.0	15.2	160.2	167.8	328.0
0-4 and 10-14	12.6	*	14.0	22.0	36.0
5-9 and 10-14	112.6	11.8	124.4	103.8	228.2
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	19.8	*	21.8	41.9	63.7
0-9 and 15-20	13.6	*	14.5	11.0	25.4
10-14 and 15-20	100.3	8.1	108.4	66.8	175.2
0-9, 10-14 and 15-20	28.7	*	30.8	30.7	61.5
5-9, 10-14 and 15-20	23.4	*	24.9	22.0	46.9
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	570.6	28.2	598.8	953.6	1,552.3
<i>Total</i>	1,360.2	104.1	1,464.4	1,964.8	3,429.2

**TABLE 8. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE,
AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT CHILD PRESENT, JULY 1983**
(' 000 families)

	<i>Wife employed</i>			<i>Wife unemployed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	319.6	417.3	736.8	55.4	792.2	842.0	1,634.2
Age of youngest dependent child—							
0- 4	78.7	129.0	207.8	21.5	229.2	465.8	695.1
5- 9	87.5	123.7	211.2	18.7	229.9	175.8	405.7
10-14	110.4	124.1	234.5	11.6	246.1	146.7	392.8
15-20	42.9	40.5	83.4	*	87.0	53.6	140.6
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	362.2	138.0	500.1	18.5	518.6	332.7	851.3
Total	681.7	555.3	1,237.0	73.9	1,310.8	1,174.7	2,485.5
HUSBAND EMPLOYED : TOTAL							
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	327.0	430.3	757.3	56.8	814.1	864.8	1,678.9
Age of youngest dependent child—							
0- 4	80.1	132.4	212.5	21.9	234.4	477.9	712.3
5- 9	89.6	128.1	217.7	18.8	236.6	180.3	416.9
10-14	113.8	128.3	242.1	12.3	254.4	150.9	405.3
15-20	43.4	41.6	85.0	*	88.7	55.7	144.5
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	373.1	150.0	523.1	19.0	542.1	361.8	903.8
Total	700.1	580.3	1,280.4	75.8	1,356.2	1,226.6	2,582.8
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	333.5	439.2	772.7	73.3	846.0	943.1	1,789.1
Age of youngest dependent child—							
0- 4	81.5	135.2	216.6	31.2	247.8	524.7	772.5
5- 9	91.6	131.0	222.6	22.9	245.5	195.0	440.5
10-14	115.9	131.2	247.1	14.8	261.9	163.5	425.4
15-20	44.4	41.9	86.4	4.5	90.9	59.9	150.7
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	382.8	154.8	537.6	27.1	564.7	395.4	960.1
Total	716.2	594.0	1,310.3	100.4	1,410.6	1,338.5	2,749.1
TOTAL FAMILIES							
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	343.6	446.1	789.7	75.9	865.6	1,011.3	1,876.9
Age of youngest dependent child—							
0- 4	83.5	136.8	220.2	32.8	253.0	542.4	795.4
5- 9	94.6	132.6	227.2	23.3	250.5	208.6	459.1
10-14	119.6	133.3	252.8	15.3	268.1	184.5	452.6
15-20	46.0	43.5	89.4	4.5	93.9	75.8	169.7
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	401.9	168.7	570.6	28.2	598.8	953.6	1,552.3
Total	745.5	614.8	1,360.2	104.1	1,464.4	1,964.8	3,429.2

**TABLE 9. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:
AGE OF WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983**
(' 000 families)

	<i>Age of wife (years)</i>					<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55 and over</i>	
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	35.5	315.1	378.7	108.8	8.0	846.0
Age of dependent children—						
0-9 only	34.5	207.0	46.1	*	*	292.3
0-4 only	31.3	78.8	8.2	*	*	118.5
5-9 only	*	57.4	25.1	*	*	87.6
0-4 and 5-9	*	70.8	12.9	*	*	86.1
10-14 only	*	24.7	94.0	35.3	*	155.3
15-20 only	*	*	42.5	40.6	6.2	90.9
0-9 and 10-14	*	69.7	83.3	*	*	156.7
0-4 and 10-14	*	7.4	5.4	*	*	13.5
5-9 and 10-14	*	50.4	68.8	*	*	122.2
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	*	11.9	9.1	*	*	21.1
10-14 and 15-20	*	5.2	80.7	20.4	*	106.6
Other(a)	*	7.0	32.0	5.0	*	44.3
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	128.7	140.0	69.8	150.7	75.5	564.7
Total	164.2	455.0	448.5	259.4	83.5	1,410.6

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-20.

TABLE 10. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Husband employed</i>	<i>Husband unemployed</i>	<i>Husband in the labour force</i>	<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
NEW SOUTH WALES					
None	317.7	23.3	340.9	213.6	554.5
<i>One or more</i>	565.8	38.5	604.3	34.0	638.3
One	175.6	10.5	186.1	14.7	200.8
Two	243.9	16.5	260.4	11.6	272.0
Three	113.6	7.2	120.9	} 7.8 {	124.5
Four or more	32.7	*	36.9		41.1
Total	883.4	61.8	945.2	247.6	1,192.8
VICTORIA					
None	232.8	10.9	243.7	153.6	397.3
<i>One or more</i>	450.3	24.7	475.0	22.8	497.7
One	136.7	8.9	145.6	8.5	154.1
Two	190.1	8.5	198.6	8.5	207.0
Three	91.6	} 7.3 {	95.7	} 5.7 {	99.8
Four or more	31.9		35.1		36.8
Total	683.1	35.6	718.7	176.4	895.1
QUEENSLAND					
None	141.5	9.6	151.1	95.4	246.5
<i>One or more</i>	267.9	21.8	289.7	14.7	304.4
One	81.8	6.4	88.2	7.5	95.7
Two	110.9	7.9	118.8	4.0	122.7
Three	52.6	5.8	58.4	*	60.2
Four or more	22.5	*	24.3	*	25.8
Total	409.3	31.4	440.8	110.1	550.8
SOUTH AUSTRALIA					
None	83.4	6.6	90.0	62.4	152.4
<i>One or more</i>	146.4	8.8	155.2	7.5	162.7
One	49.7	3.1	52.8	3.2	56.0
Two	66.1	3.9	70.1	2.5	72.6
Three	24.0	*	25.3	*	26.6
Four or more	6.5	*	7.1	*	7.6
Total	229.8	15.4	245.2	69.9	315.2
WESTERN AUSTRALIA					
None	82.6	4.3	86.9	45.0	131.9
<i>One or more</i>	155.5	10.8	166.3	5.6	171.9
One	45.5	3.9	49.5	2.8	52.3
Two	69.0	4.3	73.3	} 2.5 {	75.2
Three	30.1	} 2.6 {	31.7		32.3
Four or more	10.9		11.8	*	12.1
Total	238.1	15.1	253.2	50.6	303.8
TASMANIA					
None	26.4	1.0	27.4	16.9	44.3
<i>One or more</i>	49.1	3.9	53.0	2.2	55.2
One	15.6	1.1	16.7	} 1.1 {	17.4
Two	21.6	1.6	23.3		23.6
Three	8.4	} 1.2 {	9.2	} 1.1 {	9.7
Four or more	3.6		3.9		4.5
Total	75.6	4.9	80.4	19.1	99.5
NORTHERN TERRITORY					
None	8.2	*	8.6	*	9.0
<i>One or more</i>	16.7	*	17.5	*	17.7
One	5.5	*	6.2	*	6.3
Two	8.0	*	8.1	*	8.1
Three or more	3.3	*	3.3	*	3.3
Total	25.0	*	26.1	*	26.7
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY					
None	11.2	*	11.5	4.9	16.4
<i>One or more</i>	27.3	*	28.1	*	29.0
One	8.3	*	8.7	*	9.4
Two	10.9	*	11.1	*	11.1
Three	4.8	*	4.8	*	4.8
Four or more	3.3	*	3.5	*	3.7
Total	38.5	*	39.5	5.9	45.4

TABLE 11. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

Number of dependent children present	Husband in the labour force			Husband not in the labour force			Total
	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	393.3	282.5	675.8	23.5	401.7	425.3	1,101.1
One or more	538.6	669.7	1,208.3	8.8	38.6	47.4	1,255.7
One	164.9	196.0	360.9	*	19.2	22.7	383.6
Two	236.3	280.9	517.2	} 4.8 {	10.4	13.9	531.2
Three	104.8	136.0	240.8		*	5.1	245.9
Four or more	32.7	56.8	89.4	*	5.1	5.5	95.0
Total	931.9	952.2	1,884.1	32.3	440.3	472.6	2,356.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	93.2	47.8	141.0	*	78.3	82.7	223.7
One or more	117.8	102.6	220.5	*	4.9	7.2	227.7
One	41.5	33.2	74.7	*	*	} 6.0 {	78.9
Two	52.5	46.4	98.9	*	*		100.7
Three	19.0	18.8	37.8	*	*	*	38.7
Four or more	4.8	4.3	9.1	*	*	*	9.4
Total	211.0	150.5	361.5	6.7	83.1	89.9	451.4
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	78.1	65.0	143.2	6.2	78.1	84.3	227.5
One or more	189.5	170.7	360.3	8.5	24.8	33.3	393.5
One	62.9	55.2	118.1	} 5.9 {	8.7	11.4	129.6
Two	83.5	63.9	147.4		*	9.8	13.1	160.5
Three	34.0	35.3	69.3	*	} 6.2 {	5.7	74.9
Four or more	9.2	16.3	25.5	*		*	*
Total	267.7	235.8	503.5	14.7	102.9	117.6	621.0
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : TOTAL							
None	171.3	112.9	284.2	10.6	156.4	167.0	451.2
One or more	307.4	273.4	580.8	10.8	29.6	40.4	621.2
One	104.4	88.4	192.8	} 7.6 {	11.9	15.6	208.5
Two	136.1	110.2	246.3		*	11.0	14.8	261.1
Three	52.9	54.1	107.0	*	} 6.8 {	6.6	113.6
Four or more	14.0	20.7	34.6	*		*	*
Total	478.7	386.2	865.0	21.4	186.0	207.4	1,072.4
TOTAL FAMILIES							
None	564.7	395.4	960.1	34.1	558.1	592.2	1,552.3
One or more	846.0	943.1	1,789.1	19.6	68.2	87.8	1,876.9
One	269.3	284.4	553.7	7.3	31.1	38.4	592.1
Two	372.4	391.2	763.5	7.4	21.3	28.8	792.3
Three	157.7	190.1	347.8	} 4.9 {	7.9	11.8	359.6
Four or more	46.6	77.4	124.0		*	7.8	8.9	132.9
Total	1,410.6	1,338.5	2,749.1	53.7	626.4	680.1	3,429.2

TABLE 12. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JULY 1983
(* 000 families)

Number of family members(a)	Husband in the labour force			Husband not in the labour force			Total
	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	299.4	179.4	478.8	17.8	336.4	354.2	833.0
Three	174.3	219.6	393.9	6.2	65.3	71.5	465.4
Four	263.7	309.5	573.2	5.0	22.7	27.7	600.9
Five	137.6	160.1	297.7	*	8.3	10.4	308.1
Six or more	56.9	83.7	140.6	*	7.6	8.8	149.4
Total	931.9	952.2	1,884.1	32.3	440.3	472.6	2,356.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	70.5	33.2	103.6	} 4.8 {	69.2	72.4	176.1
Three	41.4	38.2	79.5		10.3	11.9	91.5
Four	63.0	50.0	112.9	*	*	} 5.2 {	116.0
Five	25.7	21.5	47.2	*	*		49.3
Six or more	10.5	7.7	18.3	*	*	*	18.6
Total	211.0	150.5	361.5	6.7	83.1	89.9	451.4
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	55.0	35.2	90.2	} 6.2 {	60.1	62.8	153.0
Three	51.8	50.9	102.8		17.6	21.1	123.8
Four	95.9	77.5	173.4	4.6	13.0	17.6	191.0
Five	46.1	45.7	91.9	*	6.2	8.6	100.4
Six or more	18.8	26.4	45.3	*	6.0	7.5	52.8
Total	267.7	235.8	503.5	14.7	102.9	117.6	621.0
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : TOTAL							
Two	125.4	68.4	193.8	5.9	129.4	135.3	329.0
Three	93.2	89.1	182.3	5.1	27.9	33.0	215.3
Four	158.9	127.4	286.3	5.4	15.2	20.6	306.9
Five	71.9	67.2	139.0	*	7.4	10.6	149.7
Six or more	29.4	34.2	63.5	*	6.1	7.9	71.4
Total	478.7	386.2	865.0	21.4	186.0	207.4	1,072.4
TOTAL FAMILIES							
Two	424.8	247.7	672.6	23.7	465.7	489.4	1,162.0
Three	267.5	308.7	576.2	11.3	93.2	104.5	680.7
Four	422.6	436.9	859.5	10.4	38.0	48.4	907.9
Five	209.5	227.3	436.7	5.3	15.7	21.0	457.8
Six or more	86.3	117.8	204.1	*	13.7	16.7	220.8
Total	1,410.6	1,338.5	2,749.1	53.7	626.4	680.1	3,429.2

(a) Of any age.

**TABLE 13. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE :
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983**
(' 000 families)

	Families with dependent children present who are aged					Total	Families without dependent children present	Total families	Families with any dependent children present who are aged(b)		
	0-9 only	10-14 only	15-20 only	0-9 and 10-14	Other(a)				0-9	10-14	15-20
Wife employed	255.9	148.4	86.4	142.1	139.9	772.7	537.6	1,310.3	439.2	417.5	226.3
Full time	101.7	72.3	44.4	54.0	61.0	333.5	382.8	716.2	173.1	179.6	105.4
Part time	154.1	76.1	41.9	88.1	79.0	439.2	154.8	594.0	266.1	237.9	120.9
Wife unemployed	36.4	6.9	4.5	14.6	10.9	73.3	27.1	100.4	54.0	31.5	15.4
Looking for full-time work	16.4	4.5	*	7.9	7.0	39.2	19.8	59.0	26.2	18.6	10.4
Looking for part-time work	20.0	*	*	6.7	*	34.1	7.3	41.4	27.8	13.0	5.0
Wife in the labour force	292.3	155.3	90.9	156.7	150.9	846.0	564.7	1,410.6	493.3	449.1	241.7

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-20. (b) Families with dependent children in more than one age group are included in each relevant group.

TABLE 14. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE : EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND STATUS OF WORKER, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

	Husband employed			Total	Husband unemployed	Husband in the labour force
	Employer	Self-employed	Wage or salary earner(a)			
Wife employed	92.9	185.0	1,002.6	1,280.4	29.8	1,310.3
Employer	50.5	*	13.4	67.7	*	68.0
Self-employed	5.5	99.8	38.0	143.3	*	144.7
Wage or salary earner(a)	36.9	81.4	951.1	1,069.4	28.1	1,097.6
Wife unemployed	*	5.2	69.6	75.8	24.6	100.4
Wife in the labour force	93.9	190.2	1,072.2	1,356.2	54.4	1,410.6

(a) Includes a small number of unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 15. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED : DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HUSBAND, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

	Duration of unemployment of husband (weeks)							Total	Average duration — weeks —	Median duration
	Under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 39	39 and under 52	52 and over			
Married-couple families with husband unemployed	19.6	12.1	14.8	26.3	33.0	13.3	47.3	166.3	42.6	28.1
With dependent children present	12.9	8.9	8.0	17.8	21.5	7.5	33.6	110.1	43.0	28.1
Without dependent children present	6.7	*	6.8	8.5	11.5	5.8	13.7	56.2	41.9	28.1
Wife in the labour force	7.5	4.8	6.4	9.6	10.8	*	11.8	54.4	32.5	24.1
Wife employed	5.4	7.4	4.6	4.6	*	6.0	29.8	28.6	16.1	
Wife unemployed	2.1	5.8	4.9	6.2	*	5.8	24.6	37.3	27.1	
Wife not in the labour force	12.2	7.3	8.3	16.7	22.1	9.7	35.5	111.9	47.6	30.1

TABLE 16. OTHER FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY HEAD AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

	Other families with a male head				Other families with a female head			
	Head employed	Head in the labour force	Head not in the labour force	Total families	Head employed	Head in the labour force	Head not in the labour force	Total families
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	24.1	29.2	7.4	36.6	83.0	100.4	158.3	258.7
Age of dependent children—								
0- 9 only	6.4	8.5	*	11.4	23.2	32.5	77.4	109.9
10-14 only	6.1	7.2	*	9.0	21.9	24.9	24.9	49.8
15-20 only	6.0	6.6	*	7.6	14.2	16.1	13.9	30.0
0- 9 and 10-14	*	*	*	*	11.1	13.6	27.5	41.1
10-15 and 15-20	*	*	*	*	9.8	10.5	9.5	20.0
Other(a)	*	*	*	5.1	*	*	5.0	7.9
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	31.8	36.2	21.3	57.5	42.9	47.6	117.0	164.6
Total	55.9	65.4	28.7	94.1	126.0	148.0	275.2	423.3

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-20.

TABLE 17. OTHER FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY HEAD AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT CHILD PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

	Family head employed			Family head unemployed	Family head in the labour force	Family head not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
<i>Families with dependent children present</i>	74.9	32.1	107.0	22.3	129.3	164.3	293.6
Age of youngest dependent child—							
0- 4	10.1	6.7	16.8	7.8	24.6	69.3	93.9
5- 9	19.3	10.1	29.4	7.3	36.7	42.7	79.4
10-14	29.2	11.2	40.4	4.7	45.1	37.4	82.5
15-20	16.3	*	20.4	*	22.9	14.9	37.8
<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	62.9	12.2	75.0	9.1	84.1	137.7	221.8
Total	137.7	44.2	182.0	31.4	213.4	302.0	515.4

TABLE 18. OTHER FAMILIES WITH HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE : EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF FAMILY HEAD AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

	Families with dependent children present who are aged					Families without dependent children present	Total families	Families with any dependent children present who are aged(b)			
	0-9 only	10-14 only	15-20 only	0-9 and 10-14	Other(a)			0-9	10-14	15-20	
MALE FAMILY HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE											
<i>Head employed</i>	6.4	6.1	6.0	*	*	24.1	31.8	55.9	9.5	11.7	9.2
Full time	5.7	5.9	5.6	*	*	22.5	30.4	52.9	8.5	11.2	8.5
<i>Head unemployed</i>	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	*	9.5	*	*	*
Head in the labour force	8.5	7.2	6.6	*	*	29.2	36.2	65.4	12.8	14.1	10.1
FEMALE FAMILY HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE											
<i>Head employed</i>	23.2	21.9	14.2	11.1	12.6	83.0	42.9	126.0	37.1	44.6	26.7
Full time	13.2	14.7	10.5	6.4	7.6	52.5	32.1	84.6	21.2	27.9	18.1
Part time	10.0	7.3	*	4.7	4.9	30.6	10.8	41.4	16.0	16.7	8.6
<i>Head unemployed</i>	9.2	*	*	*	*	17.4	4.7	22.0	11.8	6.3	*
Looking for full-time work	6.2	*	*	*	*	11.5	*	15.8	7.4	*	*
Head in the labour force	32.5	24.9	16.1	13.6	13.4	100.4	47.6	148.0	49.0	50.9	29.5

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-20. (b) Families with dependent children in more than one age group are included in each relevant group.

TABLE 19. OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF FAMILY HEAD AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Family head employed</i>	<i>Family head in the labour force</i>	<i>Family head not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
FAMILY HEAD BORN IN AUSTRALIA				
None	26.3	28.8	16.2	45.0
<i>One or more</i>	15.3	18.4	5.2	23.6
One	7.5	9.4	*	12.2
Two or more	7.8	9.0	*	11.4
<i>Total</i>	41.7	47.2	21.5	68.7
FAMILY HEAD BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA				
None	5.5	7.4	5.0	12.4
<i>One or more</i>	8.7	10.8	*	13.0
One	5.7	6.8	*	7.9
Two or more	*	*	*	5.1
<i>Total</i>	14.2	18.2	7.2	25.4
TOTAL FAMILIES				
None	31.8	36.2	21.3	57.5
<i>One or more</i>	24.1	29.2	7.4	36.6
One	13.3	16.2	*	20.1
Two	8.5	9.3	*	11.0
Three or more	*	*	*	5.5
Total	55.9	65.4	28.7	94.1

TABLE 20. OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF FAMILY HEAD AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Age of family head</i>						<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55-59</i>	<i>60 and over</i>	
FAMILY HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	6.9	9.1	4.9	6.4	4.7	*	36.2
<i>One or more</i>	*	7.3	10.9	7.0	*	*	29.2
One	5.9	*	5.5	4.8	*	*	16.2
Two or more	*	*	5.4	*	*	*	13.0
<i>Total</i>	9.4	16.4	15.8	13.4	5.3	5.0	65.4
TOTAL FAMILIES							
None	7.3	9.7	5.0	7.0	6.1	22.5	57.5
<i>One or more</i>	*	9.4	13.8	7.5	*	*	36.6
One	*	5.3	6.3	4.6	*	*	20.1
Two or more	4.5	*	7.6	*	*	*	16.5
Total	10.1	19.1	18.8	14.5	7.4	24.2	94.1

TABLE 21. OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF FAMILY HEAD AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Family head employed</i>	<i>Family head unemployed</i>	<i>Family head in the labour force</i>	<i>Family head not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
FAMILY HEAD BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
None	34.9	*	38.3	92.0	130.3
<i>One or more</i>	65.3	11.8	77.1	126.8	203.9
One	34.3	6.9	41.1	60.3	101.4
Two	21.0	*	24.7	42.4	67.1
Three or more	10.1	*	11.3	24.1	35.4
<i>Total</i>	100.3	15.2	115.4	218.8	334.2
FAMILY HEAD BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA					
None	8.0	*	9.3	25.0	34.3
<i>One or more</i>	17.7	5.6	23.3	31.5	54.8
One	8.9	*	11.9	16.6	28.4
Two	7.0	*	8.7	10.6	19.3
Three or more	*	*	*	*	7.0
<i>Total</i>	25.7	6.9	32.6	56.5	89.0
TOTAL FAMILIES					
None	42.9	4.7	47.6	117.0	164.6
<i>One or more</i>	83.0	17.4	100.4	158.3	258.7
One	43.1	9.9	53.0	76.8	129.8
Two	28.0	5.5	33.5	53.0	86.4
Three or more	12.0	*	13.9	28.5	42.4
<i>Total</i>	126.0	22.0	148.0	275.2	423.3

TABLE 22. OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF FAMILY HEAD AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Age of family head</i>						<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55-59</i>	<i>60 and over</i>	
FAMILY HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	8.3	*	9.0	16.4	6.4	*	47.6
<i>One or more</i>	8.2	35.2	43.7	11.9	*	*	100.4
One	6.4	18.7	19.4	7.1	*	*	53.0
Two	*	12.7	15.3	*	*	*	33.5
Three or more	*	*	9.0	*	*	*	13.9
<i>Total</i>	16.5	38.7	52.7	28.3	7.6	*	148.0
FAMILY HEAD NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	*	*	*	15.2	12.8	85.5	117.0
<i>One or more</i>	35.4	58.7	41.2	16.8	6.1		158.3
One	26.2	19.7	13.9	11.1	5.9		76.8
Two	8.4	23.1	17.9	*	*	*	53.0
Three or more	*	15.8	9.4	*	*	*	28.5
<i>Total</i>	35.6	59.2	44.0	32.0	15.4	89.0	275.2
TOTAL FAMILIES							
None	8.5	*	11.8	31.6	19.2	89.5	164.6
<i>One or more</i>	43.6	93.9	85.0	28.8	7.5		258.7
One	32.5	38.5	33.4	18.2	7.2		129.8
Two	10.0	35.9	33.3	7.1	*	*	86.4
Three	*	13.3	13.2	*	*	*	30.4
Four or more	*	6.2	5.2	*	*	*	12.0
<i>Total</i>	52.1	97.9	96.7	60.4	23.1	93.1	423.3

TABLE 23. OTHER FAMILIES WITH HEAD EMPLOYED FULL TIME OR PART TIME : NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

Number of dependent children present	Male family head employed		Female family head employed		
	Full time	Total	Full time	Part time	Total
None	30.4	31.8	32.1	10.8	42.9
One or more	22.5	24.1	52.5	30.6	83.0
One	12.4	13.3	29.5	13.7	43.1
Two	8.2	8.5	16.8	11.1	28.0
Three or more	*	*	6.2	5.8	12.0
Total	52.9	55.9	84.6	41.4	126.0

TABLE 24. OTHER FAMILIES WITH HEAD UNEMPLOYED : DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HEAD, JULY 1983
(' 000 families)

	Duration of unemployment of family head (weeks)							Total	Average duration — weeks —	Median duration
	Under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 39	39 and under 52	52 and over			
Other families with head unemployed	4.6	5.6	4.6	4.5	*	10.6	31.5	46.2	26.1	
With dependent children present	5.0	5.8		*	*	8.0	22.5	48.7	26.0	
Without dependent children present		5.3			*	*	9.1	40.0	26.1	
Male head unemployed	*	*	4.7		*	*	9.5	57.0	40.1	
Female head unemployed	5.3	6.5		*	*	6.7	22.0	41.5	22.1	

TABLE 25. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1983

	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Un-employment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Looking for full-time work	Total						
	— '000—									— per cent—
MALES										
<i>Member of a family</i>	3,103.2	189.5	3,292.8	313.6	330.8	3,623.6	1,026.7	4,650.3	9.1	77.9
Husband	2,485.5	97.3	2,582.8	162.1	166.3	2,749.1	680.4	3,429.5	6.1	80.2
With dependent children present	1,634.2	44.7	1,678.9	108.3	110.1	1,789.1	87.8	1,876.9	6.2	95.3
Without dependent children present	851.3	52.5	903.8	53.8	56.2	960.1	592.6	1,552.6	5.9	61.8
Not-married family head	53.1	*	56.1	8.6	9.5	65.6	28.7	94.3	14.5	69.6
With dependent children present	22.5	*	24.1	*	5.1	29.2	7.4	36.6	17.5	79.7
Without dependent children present	30.6	*	32.0	*	*	36.4	21.3	57.7	*	63.1
Full-time student aged 15-20	8.9	49.2	58.2	5.7	15.1	73.3	228.6	301.9	20.6	24.3
Other child(a) of family head	517.0	36.6	553.5	124.1	126.7	680.3	56.5	736.7	18.6	92.3
Other relative	38.8	*	42.2	13.2	13.2	55.4	32.5	87.8	23.8	63.0
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	433.7	32.9	466.6	63.0	65.4	532.0	168.1	700.1	12.3	76.0
Living alone	204.8	15.5	220.3	21.2	21.7	242.0	120.0	362.0	9.0	66.9
Not living alone	228.8	17.4	246.3	41.8	43.7	290.0	48.1	338.1	15.1	85.8
Total	3,536.9	222.5	3,759.4	376.6	396.2	4,155.6	1,194.7	5,350.3	9.5	77.7
FEMALES										
<i>Member of a family</i>	1,154.3	757.6	1,911.9	149.9	209.1	2,121.0	2,561.8	4,682.8	9.9	45.3
Wife	730.4	606.2	1,336.6	59.9	101.3	1,437.9	1,949.5	3,387.4	7.0	42.4
With dependent children present	336.9	438.2	775.1	40.0	74.0	849.1	989.0	1,838.0	8.7	46.2
Without dependent children present	393.5	168.0	561.5	19.8	27.3	588.8	960.5	1,549.4	4.6	38.0
Not-married family head	84.8	41.4	126.2	15.8	22.0	148.2	275.2	423.5	14.9	35.0
With dependent children present	52.5	30.6	83.0	11.5	17.4	100.4	158.3	258.7	17.3	38.8
Without dependent children present	32.4	10.8	43.2	*	4.7	47.8	117.0	164.8	9.8	29.0
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	65.4	69.7	4.6	14.3	84.0	209.7	293.7	17.0	28.6
Other child(a) of family head	310.1	41.0	351.1	63.4	65.1	416.2	45.8	462.0	15.6	90.1
Other relative	24.6	*	28.3	6.2	6.4	34.6	81.5	116.1	18.4	29.8
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	271.6	54.1	325.8	29.1	31.5	357.2	423.0	780.2	8.8	45.8
Living alone	116.5	24.8	141.3	7.1	8.0	149.3	369.1	518.4	5.3	28.8
Not living alone	155.1	29.4	184.4	22.0	23.5	208.0	53.8	261.8	11.3	79.4
Total	1,425.9	811.7	2,237.6	179.0	240.6	2,478.2	2,984.7	5,463.0	9.7	45.4
PERSONS										
<i>Member of a family</i>	4,257.5	947.1	5,204.6	463.6	540.0	5,744.6	3,588.4	9,333.0	9.4	61.6
Husband or wife	3,215.9	703.5	3,919.4	222.0	267.6	4,187.0	2,629.9	6,816.9	6.4	61.4
With dependent children present	1,971.1	482.9	2,454.0	148.4	184.1	2,638.1	1,076.8	3,714.9	7.0	71.0
Without dependent children present	1,244.8	220.5	1,465.4	73.6	83.5	1,548.9	1,553.1	3,102.0	5.4	49.9
Not-married family head	137.9	44.4	182.3	24.3	31.5	213.8	303.9	517.8	14.8	41.3
With dependent children present	74.9	32.2	107.1	15.7	22.5	129.6	165.7	295.3	17.3	43.9
Without dependent children present	63.0	12.2	75.2	8.6	9.1	84.2	138.2	222.5	10.8	37.9
Full-time student aged 15-20	13.2	114.7	127.9	10.3	29.4	157.3	438.4	595.7	18.7	26.4
Other child(a) of family head	827.1	77.6	904.6	187.6	191.8	1,096.5	102.3	1,198.8	17.5	91.5
Other relative	63.4	7.1	70.5	19.3	19.5	90.0	113.9	203.9	21.7	44.1
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	705.3	87.1	792.4	92.1	96.9	889.2	591.0	1,480.3	10.9	60.1
Living alone	321.4	40.3	361.6	28.3	29.7	391.3	489.1	880.4	7.6	44.4
Not living alone	383.9	46.8	430.7	63.8	67.2	497.9	101.9	599.8	13.5	83.0
Total	4,962.8	1,034.2	5,997.0	555.6	636.8	6,633.8	4,179.5	10,813.3	9.6	61.3

(a) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 26. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER:
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1983

	Employed		Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total						
—'000—								
—per cent—								
NEW SOUTH WALES								
<i>Member of a family</i>	1,468.8	1,780.5	197.2	1,977.7	1,288.8	3,266.5	10.0	60.5
Husband or wife	1,106.5	1,338.2	97.7	1,435.9	937.2	2,373.1	6.8	60.5
With dependent children present	666.1	820.1	64.4	884.5	378.4	1,262.9	7.3	70.0
Without dependent children present	440.3	518.1	33.3	551.4	558.8	1,110.2	6.0	49.7
Not-married family head	51.0	65.3	13.7	78.9	114.4	193.3	17.3	40.8
With dependent children present	25.9	35.7	10.7	46.4	61.8	108.2	23.1	42.9
Without dependent children present	25.2	29.6	*	32.5	52.6	85.1	*	38.2
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	40.0	7.5	47.5	155.4	202.9	15.8	23.4
Other child(a) of family head	280.8	308.1	71.0	379.1	38.2	417.3	18.7	90.8
Other relative	26.4	28.9	7.4	36.3	43.7	80.0	20.3	45.4
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	270.3	304.7	36.1	340.8	219.1	559.9	11.0	60.9
Living alone	115.8	130.6	8.2	138.8	181.4	320.2	5.9	43.3
Not living alone	154.5	174.1	27.9	202.0	37.7	239.7	13.8	84.3
Total	1,739.1	2,085.1	233.3	2,318.4	1,507.9	3,826.4	10.1	60.6
VICTORIA								
<i>Member of a family</i>	1,149.9	1,401.3	133.5	1,534.8	944.2	2,479.0	8.7	61.9
Husband or wife	860.1	1,047.9	64.5	1,112.4	669.0	1,781.3	5.8	62.4
With dependent children present	539.9	668.9	48.0	716.9	269.4	986.3	6.7	72.7
Without dependent children present	320.2	379.0	16.5	395.5	399.6	795.1	4.2	49.7
Not-married family head	35.9	45.8	6.0	51.8	79.7	131.5	11.5	39.4
With dependent children present	20.2	27.7	*	31.1	42.0	73.1	*	42.5
Without dependent children present	15.7	18.1	*	20.7	37.7	58.4	*	35.5
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	36.8	10.5	47.2	132.2	179.5	22.2	26.3
Other child(a) of family head	237.8	255.4	49.4	304.8	32.3	337.1	16.2	90.4
Other relative	13.3	15.3	*	18.6	31.0	49.6	*	37.5
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	175.1	198.5	20.6	219.1	157.5	376.6	9.4	58.2
Living alone	89.6	101.1	8.4	109.4	126.8	236.3	7.6	46.3
Not living alone	85.4	97.5	12.2	109.7	30.7	140.4	11.1	78.2
Total	1,324.9	1,599.8	154.1	1,753.9	1,101.7	2,855.6	8.8	61.4
QUEENSLAND								
<i>Member of a family</i>	668.1	810.5	83.7	894.2	568.8	1,463.0	9.4	61.1
Husband or wife	501.1	601.6	47.2	648.9	435.4	1,084.3	7.3	59.8
With dependent children present	306.0	377.9	32.8	410.7	184.9	595.6	8.0	69.0
Without dependent children present	195.1	223.7	14.5	238.2	250.5	488.7	6.1	48.7
Not-married family head	22.3	30.6	4.4	34.9	45.0	79.9	12.5	43.7
With dependent children present	12.4	18.7	*	22.1	24.6	46.6	*	47.3
Without dependent children present	10.0	11.9	*	12.9	20.4	33.3	*	38.7
Full-time student aged 15-20	3.0	22.9	3.5	26.4	56.0	82.4	13.1	32.0
Other child(a) of family head	128.5	140.9	24.6	165.6	12.7	178.3	14.9	92.9
Other relative	13.0	14.5	4.0	18.5	19.7	38.2	21.6	48.4
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	104.3	116.2	16.3	132.5	89.0	221.5	12.3	59.8
Living alone	42.6	47.4	5.8	53.3	75.7	128.9	11.0	41.3
Not living alone	61.7	68.8	10.5	79.2	13.3	92.6	13.2	85.6
Total	772.3	926.8	100.0	1,026.8	657.8	1,684.6	9.7	61.0

(a) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 26. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER:
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1983—continued

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>						
—'000—								
—per cent—								
SOUTH AUSTRALIA								
<i>Member of a family</i>	364.7	458.5	53.3	511.8	338.0	849.9	10.4	60.2
Husband or wife	275.6	347.3	23.7	371.0	258.3	629.3	6.4	59.0
With dependent children present	165.9	214.5	14.9	229.4	95.0	324.5	6.5	70.7
Without dependent children present	109.6	132.8	8.8	141.6	163.2	304.8	6.2	46.5
Not-married family head	10.8	15.8	2.6	18.4	25.9	44.4	14.2	41.5
With dependent children present	5.8	9.2	*	11.1	13.6	24.7	*	44.9
Without dependent children present	5.0	6.6	*	7.3	12.3	19.7	*	37.4
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	9.0	3.9	12.9	38.3	51.2	30.1	25.2
Other child(a) of family head	74.1	82.6	21.3	103.9	8.1	112.0	20.5	92.8
Other relative	3.4	3.8	*	5.6	7.5	13.1	*	42.9
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	52.0	59.5	8.1	67.7	56.6	124.2	12.0	54.5
Living alone	27.1	31.0	3.0	34.0	49.0	83.0	8.8	41.0
Not living alone	24.9	28.5	5.1	33.7	7.6	41.2	15.2	81.7
Total	416.7	518.0	61.4	579.5	394.6	974.1	10.6	59.5
WESTERN AUSTRALIA								
<i>Member of a family</i>	380.3	477.8	48.6	526.4	286.6	812.9	9.2	64.8
Husband or wife	296.2	371.2	24.4	395.6	214.0	609.6	6.2	64.9
With dependent children present	180.6	234.1	16.6	250.7	94.0	344.8	6.6	72.7
Without dependent children present	115.6	137.0	7.8	144.9	119.9	264.8	5.4	54.7
Not-married family head	10.1	14.7	3.2	17.8	24.5	42.3	17.8	42.2
With dependent children present	6.1	9.7	*	11.3	14.6	25.9	*	43.6
Without dependent children present	3.9	5.0	*	6.5	9.9	16.4	*	39.9
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	12.4	*	14.5	34.7	49.1	*	29.4
Other child(a) of family head	68.6	75.1	17.1	92.2	6.4	98.6	18.5	93.5
Other relative	4.2	4.4	*	6.3	7.0	13.3	*	47.2
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	59.8	66.0	10.3	76.3	45.1	121.4	13.5	62.9
Living alone	29.0	33.0	2.9	35.9	37.5	73.4	8.1	48.9
Not living alone	30.8	33.0	7.4	40.4	7.6	48.1	13.4	84.1
Total	440.0	543.8	58.9	602.7	331.7	934.4	9.8	64.5
TASMANIA								
<i>Member of a family</i>	119.8	146.1	15.5	161.6	110.1	271.7	9.6	59.5
Husband or wife	88.9	109.2	6.3	115.5	80.5	196.0	5.5	58.9
With dependent children present	55.1	68.0	4.8	72.7	35.3	108.0	6.6	67.4
Without dependent children present	33.8	41.2	1.5	42.8	45.2	88.0	3.6	48.6
Not-married family head	3.6	5.0	*	5.9	10.0	15.8	*	37.1
With dependent children present	1.8	2.6	*	3.3	5.5	8.8	*	37.3
Without dependent children present	1.8	2.3	*	2.6	4.4	7.0	*	36.9
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	1.4	*	1.9	12.8	14.6	*	12.8
Other child(a) of family head	25.3	28.7	7.1	35.7	3.4	39.1	19.8	91.3
Other relative	1.8	1.9	*	2.6	3.5	6.0	*	42.6
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	15.2	16.9	2.1	19.0	17.3	36.3	11.1	52.3
Living alone	7.9	8.6	*	9.4	14.3	23.6	*	39.6
Not living alone	7.3	8.3	1.4	9.6	3.0	12.7	14.1	76.1
Total	135.1	163.0	17.6	180.6	127.4	308.0	9.8	58.6

(a) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 26. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER:
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1983—continued**

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>						
	—'000—					—per cent—		
NORTHERN TERRITORY								
<i>Member of a family</i>	42.7	49.0	3.1	52.0	14.8	66.8	5.9	77.9
Husband or wife	35.8	40.3	*	41.9	9.9	51.8	*	80.9
With dependent children present	22.5	26.0	*	27.3	7.4	34.7	*	78.6
Without dependent children present	13.3	14.3	*	14.6	2.4	17.1	*	85.7
Not-married family head	*	*	*	*	*	3.3	*	*
With dependent children present	*	*	*	*	*	2.9	*	*
Without dependent children present	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	*	*	2.4	2.4	4.8	*	50.5
Other child(a) of family head	4.3	4.9	*	5.1	*	5.5	*	93.0
Other relative	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	9.4	9.8	1.9	11.7	*	12.7	16.3	92.2
Living alone	2.2	2.6	*	2.8	*	3.4	*	80.7
Not living alone	7.1	7.2	1.8	9.0	*	9.3	19.6	96.4
Total	52.1	58.8	5.0	63.8	15.8	79.4	7.8	80.2
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY								
<i>Member of a family</i>	63.4	81.0	5.1	86.0	37.2	123.2	5.9	69.8
Husband or wife	51.8	63.6	2.2	65.8	25.7	91.5	3.3	71.9
With dependent children present	34.0	44.4	*	45.9	12.3	58.2	*	78.8
Without dependent children present	16.8	19.2	*	20.0	13.4	33.3	*	59.9
Not-married family head	2.9	3.8	*	4.3	2.9	7.2	*	59.6
With dependent children present	*	2.2	*	2.8	2.3	5.0	*	55.3
Without dependent children present	*	*	*	*	*	2.2	*	*
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	3.8	*	4.5	6.7	11.2	*	40.5
Other child(a) of family head	7.7	8.8	*	10.0	*	10.8	*	92.5
Other relative	*	*	*	*	*	2.4	*	*
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	19.3	20.7	*	22.1	5.5	27.6	*	80.2
Living alone	7.1	7.4	*	7.8	3.8	11.6	*	67.4
Not living alone	12.1	13.3	*	14.3	*	16.0	*	89.6
Total	82.6	101.6	6.5	108.1	42.7	150.8	6.6	71.7

(a) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 27. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1983

	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Un-employment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work						Total
	—'000—									—per cent—
BORN IN AUSTRALIA										
<i>Member of a family</i>	3,075.8	733.1	3,808.9	312.6	368.2	4,177.1	2,657.4	6,834.5	8.8	61.1
Husband or wife	2,199.5	522.7	2,722.1	117.8	149.7	2,871.8	1,897.8	4,769.6	5.2	60.2
With dependent children present	1,313.8	355.6	1,669.4	77.5	102.7	1,772.0	761.8	2,533.9	5.8	69.9
Without dependent children present	885.7	167.0	1,052.8	40.3	47.0	1,099.8	1,135.9	2,235.7	4.3	49.2
Not-married family head	104.5	37.4	141.9	15.7	20.7	162.6	240.2	402.9	12.7	40.4
With dependent children present	53.8	26.9	80.7	10.3	14.9	95.6	132.0	227.6	15.6	42.0
Without dependent children present	50.7	10.5	61.2	5.4	5.8	67.1	108.2	175.3	8.7	38.3
Full-time student aged 15-20	12.4	99.6	112.0	8.6	24.4	136.4	363.5	499.9	17.9	27.3
Other child(a) of family head	707.4	67.3	774.7	156.6	159.3	934.1	84.1	1,018.2	17.1	91.7
Other relative	52.0	6.1	58.1	13.8	14.1	72.2	71.7	143.9	19.5	50.1
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	553.7	63.9	617.6	67.4	70.2	687.9	459.7	1,147.5	10.2	59.9
Living alone	240.3	29.9	270.2	17.8	18.7	288.9	387.7	676.5	6.5	42.7
Not living alone	313.4	34.0	347.4	49.6	51.6	399.0	72.0	471.0	12.9	84.7
Total	3,629.5	797.1	4,426.6	379.9	438.4	4,865.0	3,117.1	7,982.0	9.0	60.9
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES										
<i>Member of a family</i>	505.1	107.9	613.0	54.6	65.0	678.0	382.6	1,060.6	9.6	63.9
Husband or wife	427.2	87.3	514.5	34.2	41.3	555.8	307.9	863.7	7.4	64.3
With dependent children present	242.3	60.3	302.6	21.3	26.8	329.4	109.7	439.1	8.1	75.0
Without dependent children present	184.9	27.0	211.9	13.0	14.5	226.4	198.2	424.6	6.4	53.3
Not-married family head	17.7	*	21.4	4.8	5.4	26.8	27.5	54.3	20.2	49.4
With dependent children present	11.0	*	13.8	*	*	16.9	14.4	31.3	*	54.1
Without dependent children present	6.7	*	7.6	*	*	9.9	13.1	23.0	*	43.0
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	10.1	10.8	*	*	14.0	26.8	40.7	*	34.3
Other child(a) of family head	57.0	6.3	63.3	12.5	13.0	76.3	5.4	81.7	17.1	93.4
Other relative	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	15.0	20.1	*	25.2
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	86.6	12.5	99.1	12.0	12.7	111.8	70.3	182.1	11.4	61.4
Living alone	39.8	5.4	45.2	*	*	48.5	59.6	108.1	6.9	44.9
Not living alone	46.8	7.2	54.0	8.9	9.4	63.3	10.7	74.0	14.8	85.6
Total	591.7	120.4	712.2	66.5	77.7	789.9	452.9	1,242.7	9.8	63.6
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES										
<i>Member of a family</i>	676.6	106.1	782.7	96.4	106.8	889.5	548.4	1,437.9	12.0	61.9
Husband or wife	589.2	93.6	682.8	70.0	76.6	759.4	424.2	1,183.6	10.1	64.2
With dependent children present	415.0	67.0	482.1	49.6	54.6	536.7	205.2	741.9	10.2	72.3
Without dependent children present	174.2	26.5	200.7	20.4	22.0	222.7	219.0	441.7	9.9	50.4
Not-married family head	15.8	*	19.0	*	5.4	24.4	36.2	60.6	22.2	40.2
With dependent children present	10.1	*	12.7	*	*	17.1	19.3	36.4	*	46.9
Without dependent children present	5.6	*	6.3	*	*	7.3	16.9	24.2	*	30.1
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	4.9	5.1	*	*	6.8	48.1	55.0	*	12.5
Other child(a) of family head	62.7	*	66.6	18.5	19.5	86.1	12.8	98.8	22.6	87.1
Other relative	8.8	*	9.3	*	*	12.8	27.2	40.0	*	32.0
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	65.0	10.6	75.6	12.7	13.9	89.5	61.1	150.6	15.6	59.4
Living alone	41.3	5.0	46.2	7.4	7.7	53.9	41.8	95.8	14.2	56.3
Not living alone	23.7	5.6	29.3	5.3	6.3	35.6	19.3	54.8	17.6	64.9
Total	741.5	116.7	858.3	109.2	120.7	979.0	609.5	1,588.5	12.3	61.6
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : TOTAL										
<i>Member of a family</i>	1,181.7	214.0	1,395.7	151.0	171.8	1,567.5	931.0	2,498.5	11.0	62.7
Husband or wife	1,016.4	180.8	1,197.3	104.2	118.0	1,315.2	732.1	2,047.3	9.0	64.2
With dependent children present	657.3	127.3	784.6	70.9	81.5	866.1	315.0	1,181.0	9.4	73.3
Without dependent children present	359.1	53.5	412.6	33.4	36.5	449.1	417.2	866.3	8.1	51.8
Not-married family head	33.4	6.9	40.4	8.6	10.8	51.2	63.7	114.9	21.2	44.6
With dependent children present	21.1	5.3	26.4	5.4	7.6	34.0	33.7	67.7	22.3	50.2
Without dependent children present	12.3	*	13.9	*	*	17.2	30.0	47.2	*	36.4
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	15.0	15.8	*	5.0	20.8	74.9	95.7	24.0	21.8
Other child(a) of family head	119.7	10.2	129.9	31.0	32.5	162.4	18.1	180.6	20.0	89.9
Other relative	11.4	*	12.4	5.5	5.5	17.9	42.2	60.0	30.8	29.7
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	151.6	23.2	174.7	24.7	26.6	201.4	131.4	332.7	13.2	60.5
Living alone	81.1	10.4	91.4	10.5	11.0	102.4	101.4	203.9	10.8	50.2
Not living alone	70.5	12.8	83.3	14.2	15.6	98.9	29.9	128.8	15.8	76.8
Total	1,333.3	237.2	1,570.4	175.7	198.4	1,768.9	1,062.4	2,831.3	11.2	62.5

(a) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 28. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1983
(' 000)

	Age group												Total	
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over		
MALES														
<i>Member of a family</i>	565.3	473.5	477.9	508.5	496.4	401.6	339.7	326.9	318.9	263.3	199.9	278.2	4,650.3	
Husband with dependent children present	*	53.7	236.9	385.1	418.4	332.1	223.6	129.5	66.1	21.0	6.6	*	1,876.9	
In the labour force	*	52.5	232.0	376.1	408.2	319.9	210.0	119.6	56.0	11.1	*	*	1,789.1	
Not in the labour force	*	*	4.9	9.0	10.2	12.3	13.6	9.9	10.1	9.8	4.8	*	87.8	
Husband without dependent children present	*	82.2	133.1	72.4	44.7	45.3	98.8	180.1	234.9	230.9	181.3	246.8	1,552.6	
In the labour force	*	80.3	129.6	71.3	43.6	42.4	92.1	164.6	188.6	102.9	27.4	15.2	960.1	
Not in the labour force	*	5.3		5.1			6.7	15.5	46.3	128.0	154.0	231.6	592.6	
Not-married family head with dependent children present	*	5.7		6.3	6.9	6.9	7.5		*	*	*	*	36.6	
In the labour force	*	*	*	5.4	6.2	4.7	7.0		*	*	*	*	29.2	
Not-married family head without dependent children present	*	6.5	5.9	5.6		6.3		*	6.1	5.4	4.7	12.4	57.7	
In the labour force	*	6.2	5.5	5.3		5.7		*	4.7	*	*	*	36.4	
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.1		11.3	21.3	
Full-time student aged 15-20	286.9	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	301.9
In the labour force	67.4	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.3
Not in the labour force	219.6	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	228.6
Other child of family head	262.4	293.1	89.4	36.3	21.6	11.5	7.0	7.8	5.7	*	*	*	736.7	
In the labour force	250.9	270.0	83.2	33.1	17.4	10.6	4.5	6.1	4.5		*	*	680.3	
Not in the labour force	11.5	23.1	6.2	7.4		5.1			*	*	*	*	56.5	
Other relative	10.8	20.4	9.4	4.6	5.6		5.3		4.8	*	6.5	16.8	87.8	
In the labour force	10.3	18.5	8.2	*	4.7		7.7			*	*	*	55.4	
Not in the labour force	4.8			5.9						5.9	15.9	32.5		
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	32.7	135.9	120.3	78.6	56.2	36.5	28.0	33.9	37.4	34.2	34.5	71.7	700.1	
Living alone	6.4	26.0	39.2	39.4	32.3	24.1	22.0	26.4	28.2	27.7	28.4	61.9	362.0	
In the labour force	5.9	24.5	38.0	38.9	31.1	22.6	19.7	21.6	20.0	13.2	6.5		242.0	
Not in the labour force	4.8			*				*	4.7	8.2	14.5	24.3	59.5	120.0
Not living alone	26.3	109.9	81.1	39.2	23.9	12.4	6.1	7.6	9.2	6.5	6.1	9.8	338.1	
In the labour force	22.9	100.0	75.4	37.4	22.9	10.9	4.7	6.2	5.9	*	*	*	290.0	
Not in the labour force	*	9.9	5.7	5.7				*	7.1		5.0	9.8	48.1	
<i>Total</i>	598.0	609.4	598.2	587.0	552.6	438.2	367.7	360.9	356.4	297.5	234.4	349.9	5,350.3	

TABLE 28. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1983—continued
(* 000)

	Age group												Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	
FEMALES													
<i>Member of a family</i>	534.5	494.8	523.5	549.3	514.3	395.6	332.3	318.5	309.5	258.4	189.3	262.7	4,682.8
Wife with dependent children present	9.4	124.5	323.5	432.6	412.7	277.7	155.6	71.8	23.9	5.0	*	*	1,838.0
In the labour force	*	31.7	110.6	202.0	221.1	161.3	81.6	29.1	7.4	*	*	*	849.1
Not in the labour force	6.4	92.8	212.9	230.6	191.6	116.4	74.0	42.8	16.5	5.1		*	989.0
Wife without dependent children present	14.0	133.5	114.3	47.9	36.4	70.2	137.7	211.8	251.1	218.6	156.4	157.5	1,549.4
In the labour force	9.8	114.7	98.6	39.4	26.3	44.8	74.5	84.6	64.1	23.7	6.0	*	588.8
Not in the labour force	*	18.9	15.7	8.5	10.1	25.4	63.2	127.2	187.0	194.9	150.4	155.2	960.5
Not-married family head with dependent children present	8.5	35.1	42.3	51.6	52.4	32.6	18.4	10.3	6.0		*	*	258.7
In the labour force	*	7.2	14.6	20.6	25.7	18.1	8.7	4.5			*	*	100.4
Not in the labour force	7.5	27.9	27.8	30.9	26.7	14.5	9.7	7.2	4.7		*	*	158.3
Not-married family head without dependent children present	*	8.0	7.6			8.4	13.8	17.8	19.2	19.9	18.1	51.5	164.8
In the labour force	*	7.7	6.4			6.3	9.2	7.3	6.4	*	*	*	47.8
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.6	10.6	12.8	17.5	17.5	50.6	117.0
Full-time student aged 15-20	280.2	13.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	293.7
In the labour force	79.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.0
Not in the labour force	201.3	8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209.7
Other child of family head	212.0	167.3	37.0	14.0	8.3	6.1	4.7	8.4		*	*	*	462.0
In the labour force	199.3	153.8	32.4	11.7	6.6	6.4		5.2		*	*	*	416.2
Not in the labour force	12.7	13.5	4.6	6.7			5.0			*	*	*	45.8
Other relative	9.8	13.1	5.4			6.6		7.1		10.3	11.5	52.3	116.1
In the labour force	9.4	11.8	5.2		*	*		5.1		*	*	*	34.6
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*		6.7		9.3	11.4	52.3	81.5
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	44.9	122.9	71.0	40.4	24.3	20.6	19.9	29.3	46.6	63.6	81.3	215.3	780.2
Living alone	6.0	21.6	26.6	18.7	15.3	14.2	15.5	25.2	40.4	57.3	76.9	200.8	518.4
In the labour force	5.4	20.7	25.7	17.3	13.6	12.2	11.9	14.0	14.6	8.9	5.1		149.3
Not in the labour force	*		4.9			5.6		11.2	25.8	48.5	73.7	199.0	369.1
Not living alone	39.0	101.3	44.5	21.7	9.0	6.5	8.5	6.3	6.3		*	14.4	261.8
In the labour force	34.0	91.9	39.9	19.9	7.7	5.1	4.5		5.0				208.0
Not in the labour force	4.9	9.4	4.6	4.6			7.6		4.9		*	13.8	53.8
<i>Total</i>	579.4	617.7	594.5	589.7	538.6	416.2	352.2	347.8	356.1	322.0	270.6	478.0	5,463.0

TABLE 28. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1983—continued
(' 000)

	Age group												Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	
PERSONS													
<i>Member of a family</i>	1,099.8	968.3	1,001.4	1,057.8	1,010.7	797.2	671.9	645.4	628.4	521.7	389.3	541.0	9,333.0
Husband or wife with dependent children present	11.3	178.2	560.4	817.7	831.1	609.8	379.3	201.4	90.0	26.0	8.0	*	3,714.9
In the labour force	4.6	84.2	342.6	578.0	629.2	481.1	291.6	148.7	63.4	12.3	*	*	2,638.1
Not in the labour force	6.7	94.0	217.8	239.6	201.9	128.7	87.6	52.7	26.6	13.7	5.9	*	1,076.8
Husband or wife without dependent children present	16.1	215.7	247.4	120.3	81.1	115.5	236.5	391.8	486.0	449.5	337.7	404.3	3,102.0
In the labour force	11.9	195.0	228.3	110.7	70.0	87.2	166.6	249.2	252.7	126.6	33.4	17.5	1,548.9
Not in the labour force	*	20.7	19.2	9.7	11.1	28.3	69.9	142.6	233.3	322.9	304.3	386.9	1,553.1
Not-married family head with dependent children present	8.8	37.6	45.4	57.8	59.3	39.5	22.6	13.7	5.2	5.3			295.3
In the labour force	*	9.5	16.4	26.1	31.9	22.7	12.7	6.2	*	*	*	*	129.6
Not in the labour force	7.6	28.1	29.0	31.8	27.4	16.7	9.9	7.5	5.5		*	*	165.7
Not-married family head without dependent children present	*	14.5	8.8	5.2	5.2	11.5	16.9	21.7	25.3	25.3	22.8	63.9	222.5
In the labour force	*	13.9	8.3	4.6	*	9.5	11.7	11.1	11.1	4.8	*	*	84.2
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.2	10.6	14.2	20.5	21.5	61.8	138.2
Full-time student aged 15-20	567.2	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	595.7
In the labour force	146.4	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157.3
Not in the labour force	420.8	17.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	438.4
Other child of family head	474.4	460.3	126.4	50.3	29.9	17.6	11.6	11.8	10.0	5.8		*	1,198.8
In the labour force	450.2	423.8	115.6	44.7	24.0	14.0	7.4	9.3	5.9	*	*	*	1,096.5
Not in the labour force	24.2	36.5	10.8	5.5	5.9	7.8		6.6		4.9			102.3
Other relative	20.6	33.5	12.9	6.5	7.5		5.1	5.0	11.9	13.9	18.0	69.1	203.9
In the labour force	19.7	30.3	11.5	5.4	6.5		6.7		6.2	*	*	*	90.0
Not in the labour force	*	4.9			5.5				5.8	11.7	17.3	68.2	113.9
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	77.6	258.8	191.3	119.0	80.5	57.2	47.9	63.3	84.1	97.9	115.8	286.9	1,480.3
Living alone	12.3	47.5	65.8	58.1	47.6	38.3	37.5	51.6	68.6	85.0	105.3	262.8	880.4
In the labour force	11.3	45.2	63.7	56.2	44.7	34.8	31.6	35.7	34.6	22.0	7.3	*	391.3
Not in the labour force		5.4		4.9		*	5.8	15.9	34.0	63.0	98.0	258.5	489.1
Not living alone	65.3	211.2	125.6	60.9	32.9	18.9	10.5	11.7	15.5	12.8	10.5	24.2	599.8
In the labour force	56.9	191.9	115.3	57.2	30.6	16.0	7.1	8.4	8.6	5.4		*	497.9
Not in the labour force	8.4	19.3	10.3	6.0		6.3		*	6.9	8.7	9.2	23.5	101.9
Total	1,177.4	1,227.1	1,192.8	1,176.7	1,091.3	854.4	719.9	708.7	712.5	619.6	505.1	827.9	10,813.3

TABLE 29. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15-19,
JULY 1983

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
MALES							
Member of a family(a)	257.3	76.1	333.4	231.9	565.3	22.8	59.0
15	23.0	6.6	29.6	92.2	121.8	22.4	24.3
16	36.4	13.5	49.9	69.8	119.7	27.1	41.7
17	57.8	18.4	76.3	35.0	111.2	24.2	68.6
18	68.6	18.5	87.1	19.9	107.0	21.2	81.4
19	71.5	19.0	90.5	15.0	105.5	21.0	85.8
Full-time student	53.9	13.5	67.4	219.6	286.9	20.0	23.5
15	17.2	} 8.8 {	21.6	90.7	112.3	} 21.8 {	19.2
16	14.3		18.7	67.4	86.0		21.7
17	11.3	} 4.7 {	13.3	32.8	46.1	} 17.3 {	28.9
18	6.6		8.2	17.0	25.2		32.6
19	4.5		5.6	11.8	17.4		32.2
Other child of family head	193.5	57.4	250.9	11.5	262.4	22.9	95.6
15	5.8	*	7.9	*	9.2	*	85.7
16	21.6	8.5	30.1	} 4.5 {	32.4	28.2	92.8
17	45.0	14.5	59.5		61.7	24.4	96.5
18	58.7	15.7	74.4	} 5.7 {	77.4	21.1	96.2
19	62.4	16.6	79.0		81.7	21.1	96.6
Other relative	6.5	*	10.3	*	10.8	*	95.4
15-17	*	*	*	*	4.8	*	*
18-19	4.5	*	5.9	*	6.0	*	98.1
Not a member of a family	21.0	7.8	28.8	*	32.7	27.0	88.1
15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
16	*	*	} 4.9 {	*	} 5.4 {	*	} 90.7
17	*	*		9.7		*		11.8	82.7
18	6.5	} 5.9 {	14.1	*	15.2	} 24.9 {	93.2
19	11.4		14.1	*	15.2		93.2
Living alone	5.0	*	5.9	*	6.4	*	93.4
15-17	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-19	*	*	5.2	*	5.7	*	92.5
Not living alone	16.0	6.8	22.9	*	26.3	29.9	86.8
15-17	*	*	*	*	5.1	*	*
18	4.7	*	7.5	*	9.1	*	82.3
19	8.9	*	11.1	*	12.2	*	91.5
Total(a)	278.3	83.9	362.2	235.8	598.0	23.2	60.6
15	23.0	6.6	29.6	92.6	122.2	22.4	24.2
16	37.1	13.5	50.6	69.9	120.6	26.7	42.0
17	60.2	20.3	80.5	35.4	115.8	25.2	69.5
18	75.1	21.7	96.8	21.9	118.8	22.5	81.5
19	82.9	21.7	104.7	16.0	120.6	20.8	86.8

(a) Includes a number of husbands and not-married family heads for whom details are not shown separately.

TABLE 29. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15-19,
JULY 1983—continued

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy-	Partici-
						ment	pation
						rate	rate
						—per cent—	
FEMALES							
Member of a family	241.5	60.8	302.0	232.5	534.5	20.1	56.5
15	21.5	10.0	31.6	83.7	115.3	31.8	27.4
16	40.3	10.6	50.9	60.0	110.9	20.9	45.9
17	52.7	11.5	64.1	43.4	107.5	17.9	59.6
18	61.5	17.1	78.6	25.0	103.6	21.7	75.8
19	65.3	11.5	76.8	20.3	97.2	15.0	79.1
Wife	9.5	*	12.8	10.6	23.4	*	54.6
18	*	*	*	*	7.7	*	*
19	6.2	*	7.4	4.8	12.2	*	60.5
Not-married family head	*	*	*	7.5	9.1	*	*
Full-time student	64.9	14.1	79.0	201.3	280.2	17.7	28.2
15	16.2	6.1	22.3	81.7	104.0	27.4	21.5
16	19.0	} 5.1 {	22.6	56.3	78.9	} 13.6 {	28.6
17	13.2		14.7	37.0	51.7		28.4
18	8.1	*	9.8	15.6	25.5	*	38.6
19	8.4	*	9.6	10.6	20.2	*	47.4
Other child of family head	158.8	40.4	199.3	12.7	212.0	20.3	94.0
15	5.2	*	8.8	*	10.8	*	81.7
16	20.1	6.6	26.7	} 5.8 {	29.1	24.8	92.0
17	38.3	9.0	47.3		50.7	19.1	93.2
18	48.3	13.1	61.4	} 5.0 {	64.4	21.3	95.3
19	46.9	8.2	55.1		57.0	14.9	96.6
Other relative	6.7	*	9.4	*	9.8	*	96.2
18-19	5.0	*	6.4	*	6.8	*	94.5
Not a member of a family	30.2	9.2	39.4	5.5	44.9	23.3	87.8
15		*	*	*	*	*	*
16	} 5.9 {	*	*	*	*	*	*
17		*	6.1		7.1	*	86.2
18	9.9	} 6.8 {	12.5	} 4.5 {	13.4	} 21.8 {	93.4
19	14.5		18.7		21.4		87.4
Living alone	4.6	*	5.4	*	6.0	*	90.6
15-17	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
18-19	*	*	4.9	*	5.4	*	91.7
Not living alone	25.7	8.4	34.0	4.9	39.0	24.6	87.3
15-17	5.6	*	7.8	*	9.6	*	81.2
18	8.4	} 6.1 {	10.7	*	11.2	} 23.4 {	95.2
19	11.7		15.6	*	18.1		85.7
Total	271.5	69.9	341.4	238.0	579.4	20.5	58.9
15	21.7	10.1	31.9	83.9	115.8	31.8	27.5
16	41.9	10.9	52.8	60.8	113.5	20.7	46.5
17	56.8	13.5	70.2	44.4	114.6	19.2	61.3
18	71.4	19.7	91.1	25.9	117.0	21.6	77.8
19	79.8	15.7	95.5	23.0	118.5	16.5	80.6

TABLE 29. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15-19,
JULY 1983—continued

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate	
								—'000—			—per cent—
PERSONS								
<i>Member of a family</i>	498.5	136.9	635.4	464.4	1,099.8	21.5	57.8	
15	44.5	16.7	61.2	176.0	237.1	27.2	25.8	
16	76.7	24.2	100.8	129.8	230.6	24.0	43.7	
17	110.5	29.9	140.4	78.4	218.8	21.3	64.2	
18	130.3	35.6	165.7	44.9	210.6	21.5	78.7	
19	136.8	30.6	167.4	35.3	202.6	18.3	82.6	
<i>Husband or wife</i>	12.0	4.6	16.5	10.9	27.4	27.7	60.4	
18	*	*	5.3	*	8.7	*	60.8	
19	8.0	*	9.8	5.0	14.8	*	66.1	
<i>Not-married family head</i>	*	*	*	7.6	10.3	*	*	
<i>Full-time student</i>	118.8	27.6	146.4	420.8	567.2	18.8	25.8	
15	33.4	10.5	43.9	172.3	216.2	24.0	20.3	
16	33.3	8.0	41.2	123.7	164.9	19.3	25.0	
17	24.4	} 6.9 {	28.0	69.8	97.8	} 14.9 {	28.6	
18	14.7		18.0	32.6	50.6		35.6	
19	13.0		15.2	22.4	37.5		*	40.4
<i>Other child of family head</i>	352.3	97.9	450.2	24.2	474.4	21.7	94.9	
15	11.0	5.6	16.6	*	19.9	33.8	83.6	
16	41.7	15.1	56.8	4.7	61.5	26.6	92.4	
17	83.3	23.5	106.8	5.6	112.4	22.0	95.0	
18	107.0	28.8	135.8	6.0	141.8	21.2	95.8	
19	109.3	24.8	134.1	4.7	138.8	18.5	96.6	
<i>Other relative</i>	13.3	6.4	19.7	*	20.6	32.6	95.8	
15-17	*	*	7.4	*	7.8	*	95.1	
18-19	9.4	*	12.3	*	12.8	*	96.2	
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	51.3	17.0	68.2	9.4	77.6	24.8	87.9	
15-16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
17	6.5	*	10.3	*	11.7	*	88.4	
18	16.4	5.9	22.2	} 6.6 {	25.1	26.4	88.4	
19	25.9	6.9	32.8		36.5	21.0	89.8	
<i>Living alone</i>	9.6	*	11.3	*	12.3	*	92.0	
18	*	*	*	*	4.8	*	*	
19	5.3	*	6.1	*	6.2	*	98.4	
<i>Not living alone</i>	41.7	15.2	56.9	8.4	65.3	26.7	87.1	
15-17	8.0	*	12.0	*	14.7	*	82.0	
18	13.1	5.1	18.2	} 5.8 {	20.3	27.9	89.4	
19	20.6	6.1	26.7		30.3	22.8	88.1	
Total	549.8	153.8	703.7	473.8	1,177.4	21.9	59.8	
15	44.7	16.8	61.5	176.5	238.0	27.3	25.8	
16	79.0	24.4	103.4	130.7	234.1	23.6	44.2	
17	117.0	33.7	150.7	79.7	230.4	22.4	65.4	
18	146.5	41.4	187.9	47.9	235.8	22.1	79.7	
19	162.7	37.5	200.2	39.0	239.1	18.7	83.7	

TABLE 30. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 20-24,
JULY 1983

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
						—'000—		—per cent—
MALES							
<i>Member of a family</i>	365.7	70.1	435.7	37.8	473.5	16.1	92.0
20	72.4	16.0	88.4	11.2	99.6	18.1	88.8
21	72.9	16.3	89.2	8.0	97.2	18.3	91.8
22	72.8	14.4	87.2	8.5	95.7	16.6	91.1
23	70.0	13.7	83.7	6.3	90.0	16.4	93.0
24	77.6	9.6	87.2	*	91.0	11.0	95.8
<i>Husband with dependent children present</i>	43.0	9.5	52.5	*	53.7	18.1	97.7
20	*		*	*	*		*
21	5.5	} 4.6 {	6.8	*	6.8	} 22.9 {	100.0
22	9.2		11.8	*	12.1		97.0
23	11.9	} 4.9 {	14.3	*	14.4	} 15.2 {	99.2
24	15.6		18.1	*	18.8		95.9
<i>Husband without dependent children present</i>	75.4	4.9	80.3	*	82.2	6.1	97.8
20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
21	8.0	*	8.5	*	8.5	*	100.0
22	15.9	*	16.8	*	17.3	*	97.1
23	22.4	*	23.7	*	24.6	*	96.4
24	26.4	*	27.8	*	28.2	*	98.4
<i>Not-married family head(a)</i>	6.5	*	8.5	*	9.1	*	93.7
<i>Full-time student aged 20</i>	*	*	5.9	9.1	15.0	*	39.3
<i>Other child of family head(b)</i>	223.2	46.8	270.0	23.1	293.1	17.3	92.1
20	60.6	12.2	72.7	*	74.5	16.7	97.6
21	54.5	13.1	67.6	7.7	75.3	19.4	89.8
22	43.8	9.3	53.1	6.6	59.7	17.5	89.0
23	32.6	7.7	40.2	4.8	45.0	19.0	89.3
24	31.8	4.6	36.4	*	38.6	12.5	94.2
<i>Other relative</i>	13.4	5.2	18.5	*	20.4	27.8	90.5
20-21	6.2	*	7.4	*	8.0	*	93.3
22-24	7.2	*	11.1	*	12.5	*	88.7
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	103.1	21.4	124.5	11.4	135.9	17.2	91.6
20	16.8		20.1		22.6		89.1
21	19.7	} 6.5 {	23.0	} 6.5 {	24.7	} 15.2 {	92.9
22	20.7	5.1	25.8		28.2	19.9	91.7
23	24.1	4.9	29.0		32.1	16.9	90.4
24	21.8	4.8	26.7	} 4.8 {	28.4	18.1	93.8
<i>Living alone</i>	22.2	*	24.5	*	26.0	*	94.4
20		*		*	*	*	
21	} 6.5 {	*	} 7.6 {	*	4.5	*	} 92.7 {
22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
23	6.6	*	7.4	*	8.0	*	92.9
24	5.1	*	5.3	*	5.4	*	98.1
<i>Not living alone</i>	80.9	19.1	100.0	9.9	109.9	19.1	91.0
20	14.3		16.7		18.8		89.0
21	15.7	} 5.4 {	18.7	} 5.8 {	20.2	} 15.2 {	92.3
22	16.7	5.0	21.7		23.9	23.2	91.0
23	17.5	} 8.7 {	21.6	*	24.1		89.6
24	16.7		21.3	*	23.0	} 20.0 {	92.8
<i>Total</i>	468.8	91.5	560.3	49.1	609.4	16.3	91.9
20	89.2	19.3	108.5	13.6	122.1	17.8	88.8
21	92.6	19.5	112.2	9.8	121.9	17.4	92.0
22	93.4	19.6	113.0	10.8	123.8	17.3	91.3
23	94.1	18.6	112.7	9.3	122.1	16.5	92.3
24	99.4	14.5	113.9	5.6	119.5	12.7	95.3

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 30. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 20-24,
JULY 1983—continued

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
FEMALES							
Member of a family	293.2	38.7	331.9	162.9	494.8	11.7	67.1
20	62.1	10.5	72.6	25.3	97.9	14.4	74.1
21	60.6	8.5	69.1	26.1	95.3	12.3	72.6
22	58.7	6.6	65.3	34.0	99.3	10.1	65.8
23	58.8	6.5	65.3	37.1	102.5	9.9	63.8
24	52.9	6.7	59.6	40.3	99.9	11.2	59.6
Wife with dependent children present	23.8	7.9	31.7	92.8	124.5	24.8	25.5
20		*		7.8	10.5	*	
21	} 7.7 {	*	} 6.9 {	12.1	16.2	*	} 25.7 {
22			4.6	18.7	23.3		19.6
23	6.2	} 4.8 {	7.6	24.5	32.1	} 19.4 {	23.7
24	9.9		12.7	29.7	42.3		29.9
Wife without dependent children present	107.8	6.9	114.7	18.9	133.5	6.0	85.9
20	11.9		13.6	} 6.5 {	16.3		83.4
21	19.3	} 4.5 {	20.5		24.4	} 7.7 {	84.3
22	22.9		24.3	*	28.7		84.9
23	29.7	*	31.3	4.8	36.2	*	86.6
24	24.1	*	24.8	*	28.0	*	88.7
Not-married family head(a)	10.9	*	14.9	28.1	43.0	*	34.7
Full-time student aged 20	4.8	*	5.0	8.5	13.5	*	37.3
Other child of family head(b)	135.7	18.1	153.8	13.5	167.3	11.8	92.0
20	38.6	5.7	44.4	*	45.6	12.9	97.2
21	35.3	4.5	39.8	} 8.5 {	43.9	11.4	90.8
22	28.3		31.8	*	36.2		87.7
23	19.4	} 5.6 {	21.5	*	23.9	} 10.5 {	90.1
24	14.1	*	16.3	*	17.6	*	92.6
Other relative	10.2	*	11.8	*	13.1	*	90.5
Not a member of a family	101.1	11.5	112.6	10.3	122.9	10.2	91.6
20	18.6		21.3	} 6.6 {	25.1	} 13.2 {	84.6
21	21.1	} 6.1 {	24.5		27.2		90.0
22	21.6		24.4	*	26.3		93.0
23	19.3	} 5.4 {	20.4	*	21.0	} 8.1 {	97.3
24	20.5		22.0	*	23.2		94.4
Living alone	18.7	*	20.7	*	21.6	*	95.8
20-21	5.7	*	6.5	*	6.9	*	93.7
22	5.3	*	5.8	*	6.1	*	94.4
23-24	7.7	*	8.4	*	8.5	*	98.4
Not living alone	82.4	9.5	91.9	9.4	101.3	10.3	90.7
20	15.8		18.1	} 6.1 {	21.6	} 13.4 {	83.6
21	18.3	} 5.2 {	21.2		23.8		89.0
22	16.4	*	18.7	*	20.2	*	92.6
23	16.2	*	16.6	*	17.1	*	97.4
24	15.9	*	17.4	*	18.6	*	93.1
Total	394.3	50.2	444.5	173.2	617.7	11.3	72.0
20	80.7	13.1	93.9	29.2	123.1	14.0	76.3
21	81.7	11.9	93.6	28.9	122.5	12.7	76.4
22	80.4	9.4	89.7	35.8	125.6	10.5	71.5
23	78.1	7.6	85.8	37.7	123.5	8.9	69.5
24	73.4	8.2	81.5	41.6	123.1	10.0	66.2

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 30. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 20-24,
JULY 1983—continued

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
PERSONS							
<i>Member of a family</i>	658.9	108.8	767.7	200.7	968.3	14.2	79.3
20	134.5	26.5	161.0	36.5	197.5	16.4	81.5
21	133.6	24.8	158.3	34.1	192.5	15.6	82.3
22	131.5	21.0	152.5	42.5	195.0	13.8	78.2
23	128.8	20.2	149.0	43.4	192.5	13.6	77.4
24	130.5	16.3	146.8	44.1	190.9	11.1	76.9
<i>Husband or wife with dependent children present</i>	66.8	17.4	84.2	94.0	178.2	20.7	47.3
20	*		*	7.8	12.2		*
21	7.8	} 5.1 {	10.9	12.1	23.0	} 33.5 {	47.4
22	13.1		16.4	19.1	35.5		46.1
23	18.1	} 7.0 {	21.9	24.6	46.5	} 18.3 {	47.0
24	25.5	} 5.3 {	30.7	30.4	61.2	} 17.2 {	50.3
<i>Husband or wife without dependent children present</i>	183.2	11.8	195.0	20.7	215.7	6.0	90.4
20	14.7		17.1		19.8		86.3
21	27.2	} 6.6 {	29.0	} 6.5 {	32.9	} 7.6 {	88.4
22	38.7		41.2	4.8	46.0		89.5
23	52.1		55.1	5.7	60.8		90.6
24	50.5	} 5.1 {	52.6	*	56.2	} 4.8 {	93.6
<i>Not-married family head(a)</i>	17.3	6.1	23.4	28.7	52.1	26.0	45.0
20	*	*	*	4.8	8.1	*	*
21	4.7	*	6.2	5.8	12.1	*	51.7
22		*		6.5	10.2	*	
23	} 5.5 {	*	} 7.7 {	5.8	9.8	*	} 38.6 {
24	4.7	*	6.1	5.7	11.9	*	51.7
<i>Full-time student aged 20</i>	9.1	*	10.9	17.6	28.5	*	38.3
<i>Other child of family head(b)</i>	358.9	64.9	423.8	36.5	460.3	15.3	92.1
20	99.2	17.9	117.1	*	120.2	15.3	97.4
21	89.8	17.7	107.5	11.7	119.2	16.4	90.2
22	72.1	12.8	84.8	11.0	95.9	15.1	88.5
23	51.9	9.8	61.7	7.2	68.9	15.9	89.6
24	45.9	6.8	52.7	*	56.2	12.9	93.7
<i>Other relative</i>	23.6	6.8	30.3	*	33.5	22.3	90.5
20	6.7	*	8.2	*	8.8	*	93.9
21	*	*	4.7	*	5.4	*	87.0
22	4.7		6.4	*	7.5		85.9
23		} 4.7 {	6.4	*	6.5	} 7.8 {	98.3
24	} 8.0 {		4.6	*	5.4		85.3
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	204.2	32.9	237.1	21.7	258.8	13.9	91.6
20	35.4	6.0	41.4	6.3	47.7	14.4	86.7
21	40.8	6.6	47.5	4.5	51.9	14.0	91.4
22	42.3	7.9	50.2		54.4	15.8	92.3
23	43.4	6.0	49.4	} 7.8 {	53.1	12.2	93.1
24	42.3	6.3	48.6	*	51.7	13.0	94.1
<i>Living alone</i>	40.9	*	45.2	*	47.5	*	95.0
20	5.3	*	6.6	*	7.3	*	90.0
21	6.9	*	7.6	*	7.9	*	96.0
22	9.3	*	9.8	*	10.4	*	95.1
23	9.7	*	11.3	*	12.0	*	94.1
24	9.7	*	9.9	*	10.0	*	99.0
<i>Not living alone</i>	163.4	28.6	191.9	19.3	211.2	14.9	90.9
20	30.1	4.7	34.8	5.6	40.4	13.5	86.1
21	34.0	5.9	39.9		44.1	14.9	90.5
22	33.1	7.3	40.4	} 7.8 {	44.0	18.1	91.7
23	33.7	4.5	38.2		41.1	11.8	92.9
24	32.6	6.1	38.7	} 5.9 {	41.6	15.7	92.9
Total	863.2	141.6	1,004.8	222.4	1,227.1	14.1	81.9
20	169.9	32.4	202.4	42.9	245.2	16.0	82.5
21	174.4	31.4	205.8	38.6	244.4	15.3	84.2
22	173.8	28.9	202.7	46.6	249.4	14.3	81.3
23	172.2	26.2	198.5	47.1	245.5	13.2	80.8
24	172.8	22.6	195.4	47.2	242.6	11.6	80.5

(a) With or without dependent children present. (b) Comprises non-dependent children aged 20 to 24.

TABLE 31. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 25 AND OVER,
JULY 1983

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force		Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
			—'000—	Not in the labour force				—per cent—
MALES							
<i>Member of a family</i>	2,669.8	184.7	2,854.5	757.0	3,611.5	6.5	79.0
25-34	875.8	77.6	953.4	33.0	986.4	8.1	96.6
35-44	816.5	46.0	862.5	35.5	898.1	5.3	96.0
45-54	578.1	36.5	614.6	52.0	666.6	5.9	92.2
55-64	352.6	23.6	376.2	206.0	582.2	6.3	64.6
65 and over	46.8	*	47.8	430.4	478.2	*	10.0
<i>Husband with dependent children</i>							
present	1,635.0	99.9	1,734.9	86.4	1,821.3	5.8	95.3
25-34	564.5	43.6	608.1	14.0	622.0	7.2	97.8
35-44	693.9	34.1	728.0	22.5	750.5	4.7	97.0
45-54	312.0	17.7	329.7	23.5	353.1	5.4	93.4
55-64	62.8		67.1	20.0	87.1		77.1
65 and over	*	} 4.6 {	*	6.4	8.5	} 6.6 {	*
<i>Husband without dependent children</i>							
present	826.9	50.7	877.6	590.7	1,468.3	5.8	59.8
25-34	188.7	12.2	201.0	4.7	205.6	6.1	97.7
35-44	81.4	4.7	86.0	*	90.0	5.4	95.6
45-54	241.1	15.6	256.7	22.2	278.9	6.1	92.0
55-64	274.0	17.5	291.5	174.3	465.7	6.0	62.6
65 and over	41.8	*	42.6	385.6	428.2	*	9.9
<i>Not-married family head with dependent children present</i>							
25-34	22.2	4.5	26.7	7.1	33.8	16.7	79.1
35-44	6.2	*	7.3		9.4	*	77.6
45 and over	7.9	*	10.9	} 5.0 {	13.8	*	78.9
65 and over	8.1	*	8.5	*	10.5	*	80.5
<i>Not-married family head without dependent children present</i>							
25-34	26.4	*	29.3	20.9	50.2	*	58.3
35-44	7.7	*	9.1	*	9.7	*	94.6
45-54	4.5	*	4.9	*	5.0	*	98.4
55-64	5.8	*	6.4		7.0	*	91.5
65 and over	6.6	*	7.1	} 5.0 {	11.5	*	61.6
65 and over	*	*	*	15.3	17.1	*	10.2
<i>Child of family head</i>							
25-34	136.9	22.5	159.4	21.9	181.2	14.1	87.9
35-44	99.0	17.3	116.3	9.4	125.7	14.8	92.5
45-54	24.7		28.0	5.1	33.1		84.6
55 and over	9.4	} 4.6 {	10.6	} 7.4 {	14.7	} 11.8 {	71.8
65 and over	*	*	4.5		7.7	*	58.2
<i>Other relative</i>							
25-34	22.3	*	26.6	30.0	56.6	*	47.0
35-44	9.7	*	11.7	*	14.0	*	83.2
45-54	7.0	*	4.7	*	5.6	*	82.9
55-64		*	*	} 4.9 {	5.4	*	79.3
65 and over	5.6	*	4.6	21.8	8.3	*	54.6
65 and over			*		23.2	*	*
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	342.4	36.2	378.6	152.8	531.4	9.6	71.3
25-34	170.5	19.1	189.6	9.2	198.9	10.1	95.4
35-44	80.2	7.2	87.4	5.3	92.8	8.3	94.3
45-54	46.9	5.4	52.3	9.7	62.0	10.3	84.3
55-64	37.3	*	41.8	30.0	71.7	*	58.3
65 and over	7.5	*	7.5	98.7	106.2	*	7.1
<i>Living alone</i>							
25-34	193.1	18.5	211.6	118.1	329.6	8.7	64.2
35-44	70.6	6.4	76.9		78.6	8.3	97.9
45-54	49.1	4.6	53.7	} 4.5 {	56.4	8.5	95.1
55-64	37.3		41.4	7.0	48.4		85.6
65 and over	29.7	} 7.5 {	33.2	22.8	55.9	} 10.1 {	59.3
65 and over	6.5	*	6.5	83.9	90.3	*	7.1
<i>Not living alone</i>							
25-34	149.3	17.8	167.1	34.7	201.8	10.6	82.8
35-44	99.9	12.8	112.7	7.5	120.3	11.4	93.7
45-54	31.1		33.8		36.3		93.0
55-64	9.6	} 5.0 {	10.9	} 5.3 {	13.6	} 9.3 {	80.1
65 and over	7.6	*	8.6	7.1	15.7	*	54.7
65 and over	*	*	*	14.8	15.9	*	*
<i>Total</i>	3,012.2	220.9	3,233.1	909.8	4,142.9	6.8	78.0
25-34	1,046.3	96.8	1,143.0	42.2	1,185.3	8.5	96.4
35-44	896.7	53.2	950.0	40.9	990.8	5.6	95.9
45-54	625.0	41.9	666.9	61.7	728.6	6.3	91.5
55-64	389.9	28.0	418.0	235.9	653.9	6.7	63.9
65 and over	54.4	*	55.3	529.1	584.3	*	9.5

TABLE 31. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS
AGED 25 AND OVER, JULY 1983—continued

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
FEMALES							
<i>Member of a family</i>	1,377.4	109.7	1,487.1	2,166.4	3,653.4	7.4	40.7
25-34	483.5	55.3	538.8	533.9	1,072.8	10.3	50.2
35-44	482.2	35.9	518.1	391.8	909.9	6.9	56.9
45-54	292.4	14.3	306.7	344.1	650.8	4.6	47.1
55-64	108.9	*	113.0	454.9	567.9	*	19.9
65 and over	10.3	*	10.5	441.6	452.1	*	2.3
<i>Wife with dependent children present</i>	749.4	64.9	814.3	889.8	1,704.1	8.0	47.8
25-34	279.8	32.7	312.5	443.5	756.0	10.5	41.3
35-44	356.4	26.0	382.4	308.0	690.4	6.8	55.4
45-54	104.7	6.0	110.7	116.8	227.5	5.5	48.7
55 and over	8.6	*	8.7	21.5	30.2	*	28.9
<i>Wife without dependent children present</i>	446.1	18.3	464.4	937.5	1,401.9	4.0	33.1
25-34	131.0	7.0	138.0	24.2	162.2	5.1	85.1
35-44	68.1	*	71.1	35.5	106.6	*	66.7
45-54	154.4	4.7	159.1	190.3	349.5	3.0	45.5
55-64	84.5	*	87.8	381.9	469.7	*	18.7
65 and over	8.2	*	8.3	305.6	313.9	*	2.6
<i>Not-married family head with dependent children present</i>	77.9	14.3	92.2	122.9	215.1	15.5	42.9
25-34	26.8	8.4	35.2	58.7	93.9	23.9	37.5
35-44	39.5	5.9	43.7	41.2	85.0	10.5	51.5
45-54	10.3	*	11.9	16.8	28.8	*	41.4
55 and over	*	*	*	6.1	7.5	*	*
<i>Not-married family head without dependent children present</i>	36.1	*	39.6	116.8	156.3	*	25.3
25-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	7.4	*	9.0	*	11.8	*	76.3
45-54	15.0	*	16.4	15.2	31.6	*	51.9
55-64	8.8	*	8.8	30.3	39.1	*	22.5
65 and over	*	*	*	68.0	69.6	*	*
<i>Child of family head</i>	56.6	6.6	63.1	19.7	82.8	10.4	76.2
25-34	38.3	5.8	44.1	6.9	51.0	13.0	86.4
35-44	9.2	*	10.0	7.0	14.4	*	69.8
45-54	6.1	*	6.1	5.8	8.7	*	69.9
55 and over	*	*	*	5.8	8.7	*	*
<i>Other relative</i>	11.3	*	13.4	79.8	93.2	*	14.4
25-34	5.9	*	5.2	*	5.4	*	96.8
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	5.2	*	6.2	*	4.7	*	27.9
55-64	*	*	*	13.7	17.5	*	*
65 and over	*	*	*	63.7	63.8	*	*
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	194.4	10.9	205.3	407.2	612.4	5.3	33.5
25-34	97.0	5.7	102.7	8.7	111.5	5.6	92.2
35-44	36.8	*	38.6	6.4	44.9	*	85.8
45-54	27.8	5.1	30.4	18.8	49.2	5.3	61.9
55-64	26.8	*	27.5	82.8	110.3	*	24.9
65 and over	6.0	*	6.0	290.6	296.6	*	2.0
<i>Living alone</i>	118.1	5.2	123.2	367.7	490.9	4.2	25.1
25-34	41.7	*	42.9	6.0	45.3	4.2	94.8
35-44	24.8	4.5	25.8	14.7	29.5	4.7	87.6
45-54	23.7	*	25.9	74.3	40.7	*	63.8
55-64	22.7	*	23.4	272.7	97.7	*	24.0
65 and over	5.1	*	5.1	272.7	277.8	*	1.8
<i>Not living alone</i>	76.3	5.7	82.0	39.5	121.5	6.9	67.5
25-34	55.3	4.5	59.8	6.4	66.2	7.5	90.4
35-44	12.0	*	12.7	6.7	15.5	*	82.4
45-54	8.1	*	4.5	8.5	8.5	*	52.9
55-64	*	*	5.0	8.5	12.6	*	15.8
65 and over	*	*	5.0	17.9	18.8	*	*
<i>Total</i>	1,571.8	120.5	1,692.3	2,573.6	4,265.9	7.1	39.7
25-34	580.5	61.0	641.6	542.7	1,184.2	9.5	54.2
35-44	519.1	37.6	556.6	398.2	954.9	6.8	58.3
45-54	320.2	16.9	337.1	362.8	700.0	5.0	48.2
55-64	135.7	4.8	140.5	537.7	678.2	3.4	20.7
65 and over	16.3	*	16.5	732.1	748.6	*	2.2

TABLE 31. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS
AGED 25 AND OVER, JULY 1983—continued

Family status and age	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
						—'000—		—per cent—
PERSONS							
<i>Member of a family</i>	4,047.2	294.3	4,341.5	2,923.4	7,264.9	6.8	59.8
25-34	1,359.3	132.9	1,492.2	567.0	2,059.2	8.9	72.5
35-44	1,298.7	81.9	1,380.6	427.4	1,808.0	5.9	76.4
45-54	870.5	50.8	921.3	396.1	1,317.4	5.5	69.9
55-64	461.5	27.7	489.2	661.0	1,150.1	5.7	42.5
65 and over	57.2	*	58.3	872.0	930.2	*	6.3
<i>Husband or wife with dependent children present</i>	2,384.4	164.9	2,549.3	976.1	3,525.4	6.5	72.3
25-34	844.3	76.3	920.6	475.5	1,378.1	8.3	66.8
35-44	1,050.3	60.1	1,110.4	330.5	1,440.9	5.4	77.1
45-54	416.6	23.7	440.4	140.3	580.6	5.3	75.8
55-64	71.2	4.5	75.7	40.3	116.0	6.0	65.2
65 and over	*	*	*	7.6	9.8	*	*
<i>Husband or wife without dependent children present</i>	1,273.0	69.0	1,342.0	1,528.2	2,870.2	5.1	46.8
25-34	319.7	19.3	338.9	28.8	367.7	5.7	92.2
35-44	149.5	7.7	157.2	39.4	196.6	4.9	79.9
45-54	395.5	20.3	415.8	212.5	628.3	4.9	66.2
55-64	358.4	20.8	379.3	556.2	935.5	5.5	40.5
65 and over	50.0	*	50.9	691.2	742.1	*	6.9
<i>Not-married family head with dependent children present</i>	100.2	18.7	118.9	129.9	248.9	15.8	47.8
25-34	32.9	9.5	42.5	60.8	103.3	22.5	41.1
35-44	47.4	7.2	54.7	44.1	98.8	13.2	55.3
45-54	17.2	*	19.0	17.3	36.3	*	52.3
55 and over	*	*	*	7.7	10.5	*	*
<i>Not-married family head without dependent children present</i>	62.5	6.3	68.8	137.7	206.5	9.1	33.3
25-34	11.1		12.9	*	13.9		92.9
35-44	12.0	} 5.8 {	13.9	*	16.7	} 11.6 {	82.9
45-54	20.8		22.8	15.8	38.6		59.1
55-64	15.4	*	15.9	34.7	50.6	*	31.4
65 and over	*	*	*	83.3	86.7	*	*
<i>Child of family head</i>	193.5	29.0	222.5	41.6	264.1	13.1	84.3
25-34	137.4	23.0	160.4	16.3	176.7	14.4	90.8
35-44	33.9	} 5.4 {	38.0	9.4	47.5	} 9.8 {	80.1
45-54	15.5		16.7	6.8	23.5		71.1
55 and over	6.8	*	7.4	9.0	16.4	*	45.2
<i>Other relative</i>	33.6	6.4	40.0	109.9	149.8	15.9	26.7
25-34	14.0		16.9		19.4		87.0
35-44	5.8	} 5.4 {	6.5	} 6.9 {	7.5	} 18.1 {	87.1
45-54	4.9		6.7		10.1		66.3
55-64	7.4	*	8.3	17.5	25.8	*	32.2
65 and over	*	*	*	85.5	87.1	*	*
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	536.8	47.1	583.9	560.0	1,143.9	8.1	51.0
25-34	267.5	24.9	292.4	17.9	310.3	8.5	94.2
35-44	117.0	9.0	126.0	11.7	137.7	7.1	91.5
45-54	74.7	8.1	82.7	28.5	111.2	9.7	74.4
55-64	64.1	5.2	69.3	112.6	181.9	7.4	38.1
65 and over	13.5	*	13.5	389.2	402.7	*	3.4
<i>Living alone</i>	311.2	23.6	334.8	485.8	820.6	7.1	40.8
25-34	112.3	7.6	119.9	*	123.9	6.3	96.8
35-44	73.9	5.6	79.5	6.4	85.9	7.0	92.5
45-54	61.0	6.3	67.3	21.7	89.0	9.3	75.6
55-64	52.4	*	56.6	97.0	153.6	*	36.8
65 and over	11.6	*	11.6	356.5	368.1	*	3.1
<i>Not living alone</i>	225.7	23.5	249.1	74.2	323.3	9.4	77.0
25-34	155.2	17.3	172.5	13.9	186.4	10.0	92.5
35-44	43.1	} 5.2 {	46.5	5.3	51.8	} 8.4 {	89.8
45-54	13.6		15.4	6.7	22.2		69.6
55-64	11.7	*	12.7	15.6	28.3	*	44.8
65 and over	*	*	*	32.7	34.7	*	*
Total	4,584.0	341.4	4,925.4	3,483.3	8,408.8	6.9	58.6
25-34	1,626.8	157.8	1,784.6	584.9	2,369.5	8.8	75.3
35-44	1,415.8	90.8	1,506.6	439.1	1,945.7	6.0	77.4
45-54	945.2	58.8	1,004.0	424.6	1,428.6	5.9	70.3
55-64	525.6	32.9	558.5	773.6	1,332.1	5.9	41.9
65 and over	70.7	*	71.8	1,261.2	1,333.0	*	5.4

TABLE 32. FAMILY STATUS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, JULY 1983
(' 000)

	Full-time workers	Part-time workers			Total	Total workers
		Weekly hours worked				
		0(a)	1-14	15-34		
MALES						
<i>Member of a family</i>	3,103.2	12.4	83.0	94.1	189.5	3,292.8
Husband	2,485.5	8.1	30.1	59.1	97.3	2,582.8
With dependent children present	1,634.2	*	11.3	29.3	44.7	1,678.9
Without dependent children present	851.3	*	18.8	29.8	52.5	903.8
Not-married family head	53.1	*	*	*	*	56.1
With dependent children present	22.5	*	*	*	*	24.1
Without dependent children present	30.6	*	*	*	*	32.0
Full-time student aged 15-20	8.9	*	40.6	6.5	49.2	58.2
Other child(b) of family head	517.0	*	10.3	24.3	36.6	553.5
Other relative	38.8	*	*	*	*	42.2
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	433.7	*	8.7	22.3	32.9	466.6
Living alone	204.8	*	*	10.5	15.5	220.3
Not living alone	228.8	*	5.2	11.8	17.4	246.3
Total	3,536.9	14.4	91.7	116.4	222.5	3,759.4
FEMALES						
<i>Member of a family</i>	1,154.3	47.5	334.3	375.8	757.6	1,911.9
Wife	730.4	42.3	240.7	323.3	606.2	1,336.6
With dependent children present	336.9	29.3	184.7	224.2	438.2	775.1
Without dependent children present	393.5	13.0	55.9	99.1	168.0	561.5
Not-married family head	84.8	*	19.2	20.4	41.4	126.2
With dependent children present	52.5	*	14.6	15.0	30.6	83.0
Without dependent children present	32.4	*	4.6	5.5	10.8	43.2
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	*	60.1	*	65.4	69.7
Other child(b) of family head	310.1	*	13.6	26.0	41.0	351.1
Other relative	24.6	*	*	*	*	28.3
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	271.6	4.9	15.3	33.9	54.1	325.8
Living alone	116.5	*	6.7	16.2	24.8	141.3
Not living alone	155.1	*	8.6	17.8	29.4	184.4
Total	1,425.9	52.3	349.7	409.7	811.7	2,237.6
PERSONS						
<i>Member of a family</i>	4,257.5	59.9	417.4	469.9	947.1	5,204.6
Husband or wife	3,215.9	50.3	270.7	382.4	703.5	3,919.4
With dependent children present	1,971.1	33.4	196.0	253.5	482.9	2,454.0
Without dependent children present	1,244.8	16.9	74.7	128.9	220.5	1,465.4
Not-married family head	137.9	*	20.5	22.1	44.4	182.3
With dependent children present	74.9	*	15.5	15.7	32.2	107.1
Without dependent children present	63.0	*	5.0	6.4	12.2	75.2
Full-time student aged 15-20	13.2	*	100.7	10.1	114.7	127.9
Other child(b) of family head	827.1	*	23.9	50.3	77.6	904.6
Other relative	63.4	*	*	5.0	7.1	70.5
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	705.3	6.8	24.0	56.2	87.1	792.4
Living alone	321.4	*	10.2	26.7	40.3	361.6
Not living alone	383.9	*	13.8	29.6	46.8	430.7
Total	4,962.8	66.7	441.4	526.1	1,034.2	5,997.0

(a) Persons who had a job in which they usually worked part time, i.e. less than 35 hours per week, but were not at work during the survey week. (b) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 33. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JULY 1983

	Duration of unemployment (weeks)							Total	Average duration	Median duration	
	Under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over				
	—'000—										—weeks—
MALES											
<i>Member of a family</i>	15.5	23.3	26.2	32.1	51.2	93.7	89.0	330.8	41.2	27.1	
Husband	7.5	12.1	12.1	14.8	26.3	46.3	47.3	166.3	42.6	28.1	
With dependent children present	4.9	8.0	8.9	8.0	17.8	29.0	33.6	110.1	43.0	28.1	
Without dependent children present	6.7		*	6.8	8.5	17.3	13.7	56.2	41.9	28.1	
Not-married family head	*	*	*	4.7			*	9.5	57.0	40.1	
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	5.2		4.8		5.1			15.1	20.6	9.1	
Other child(a) of family head	5.1	7.7	11.0	12.8	18.8	37.5	33.9	126.7	41.2	28.0	
Other relative	*	*	6.6		6.1			13.2	35.4	22.0	
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	5.9		6.5	5.9	11.1	18.2	17.7	65.4	40.8	26.1	
Living alone	*	*	6.3			6.2	7.5	21.7	52.4	32.0	
Not living alone	*	*	5.4	*	7.9	12.0	10.2	43.7	35.0	26.0	
Total	17.3	27.5	32.7	37.9	62.3	111.9	106.6	396.2	41.2	27.1	
FEMALES											
<i>Member of a family</i>	17.9	21.8	21.4	20.5	32.8	45.3	49.5	209.1	36.6	20.1	
Wife	11.5	11.7	11.0	9.8	16.2	20.4	20.7	101.3	32.6	16.1	
With dependent children present	8.0	8.9	7.5	7.2	13.0	15.2	14.3	74.0	29.3	16.1	
Without dependent children present	6.4		6.1		*	5.2	6.5	27.3	41.6	16.1	
Not-married family head	5.3		6.5			*	6.7	22.0	41.5	22.1	
With dependent children present	4.6		4.8			*	5.0	17.4	41.4	20.0	
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	6.1		6.8			*		14.3	19.7	9.0	
Other child(a) of family head	*	5.2	5.6	5.8	9.8	17.6	18.9	65.1	44.5	28.0	
Other relative	*	*	5.1						6.4	*	*
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	*	*	5.9		4.7	8.0	9.3	31.5	39.5	28.0	
Living alone	*	*	*	*	5.7			8.0	36.1	*	
Not living alone	5.5		4.9		6.1	7.0		23.5	40.7	28.1	
Total	19.1	24.1	25.1	22.7	37.5	53.3	58.8	240.6	37.0	22.0	
PERSONS											
<i>Member of a family</i>	33.3	45.1	47.6	52.6	83.9	138.9	138.5	540.0	39.4	26.0	
Husband or wife	19.0	23.8	23.1	24.5	42.5	66.7	68.0	267.6	38.8	26.0	
With dependent children present	12.8	16.9	16.4	15.2	30.8	44.2	47.8	184.1	37.5	25.1	
Without dependent children present	6.2	6.9	6.7	9.3	11.7	22.5	20.2	83.5	41.8	26.0	
Not-married family head	4.6		5.6		4.6	6.1	10.6	31.5	46.2	26.1	
With dependent children present	5.0		5.8			*	8.0	22.5	48.7	26.0	
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	4.5	4.7	6.9		*	6.3	*	29.4	20.1	9.0	
Other child(a) of family head	7.2	12.9	16.6	18.6	28.6	55.2	52.8	191.8	42.3	28.0	
Other relative	*	*	4.9		*	4.6	*	19.5	37.5	21.0	
<i>Not a member of a family</i>	*	6.4	10.3	8.1	15.9	26.2	27.0	96.9	40.4	27.0	
Living alone	*	*	5.0		4.8	8.1	9.8	29.7	48.1	30.1	
Not living alone	*	4.7	7.7	5.6	11.1	18.1	17.2	67.2	37.0	26.1	
Total	36.4	51.5	57.8	60.7	99.8	165.2	165.5	636.8	39.6	26.0	

(a) Aged 15 and over.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

2. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. A table of *standard errors* for general application is given below. These figures will not give a precise measure of the standard error of a particular estimate since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of past surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics. However, they will provide an indication of the magnitude of the standard error. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is as follows. The estimated number of families with a not-married female

head is 423,500. From the table below it will be seen that this estimate has a standard error of about 6,800 and therefore there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will fall within the range 416,700 to 430,300 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it will fall within the range 409,900 to 437,100.

4. The reliability of an estimated percentage computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator depends upon both the size of the numerator and the size of the denominator. However, the per cent standard error of the estimated percentage will generally be lower than the per cent standard error of the estimate of the numerator. The per cent standard error of the numerator can be obtained from the table below.

5. As the standard errors in the table below show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

6. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
									—number—	per cent of estimate
1,000						250				
1,500						300				
1,800						330	440			
2,000						340	470	440		
2,500				510	540	380	510	480		
3,000				550	590	410	550	510		
3,500			740	590	630	430	590	540		
4,000			780	620	660	460	620	560		
4,500	1,000	1,000	820	650	700	480	650	590	970	21.6
5,000	1,100	1,100	860	680	730	500	680	610	1,000	20.0
6,000	1,200	1,200	930	730	790	530	740	650	1,100	18.0
10,000	1,500	1,400	1,200	900	970	640	910	750	1,400	14.0
20,000	2,000	1,900	1,500	1,200	1,300	810	1,200	910	2,000	10.0
50,000	3,000	2,700	2,200	1,600	1,700	1,100	1,700	1,100	2,900	5.8
100,000	3,900	3,500	2,800	2,100	2,200	1,300		1,300	3,900	3.9
200,000	5,000	4,400	3,600	2,600	2,700	1,500			5,100	2.6
300,000	5,800	5,000	4,100	2,900	3,000				6,000	2.0
500,000	6,900	5,800	4,800	3,300	3,500				7,200	1.4
1,000,000	8,500	7,000	5,900						9,100	0.9
2,000,000	10,000	8,400							11,000	0.6
5,000,000									15,000	0.3

